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## NATO admits three Eastern European states

MADRID (AP) - NATO, the Western bulk that defended democracy in Europe for the past 48 years, invited three of its former communist enemies from Eastern Europe to join it yesterday in the first phase of enlargement.

The US imposed its will on its 15 NATO allies, pushing aside the preference of a majority which wanted to admit five new members, in favor of just Poland, Hungary and the Czech Republic.

US President Bill Clinton called it "a very great day."

"We bridged the chasm in history and began the journey to a new Europe and a new century," said Clinton, who had adamantly refused to consider more than three new members, fearing defeat in the US Senate.

France, backed by eight other NATO allies, fought hard for the admission of Romania and Slovenia, but bowed to the inevitable in the face of American pressure. Romania, Slovenia and the seven other countries that had sought admission will be reconsidered at a later date.

"The alliance expects to extend further invitations in coming years," said NATO Secretary-General Javier Solana at the end of a long day in which enlargement was the only subject the leaders dealt with.

"No European democratic country whose admission would fulfill the objectives of the [NATO] treaty will be excluded from consideration," he said.

Added Clinton: "These are the countries that have proved their readiness to join us at this table."

President Aleksander Kwasniewski of Poland said: "We are very happy with the decision of today. Poland waited so long and now the doors to full NATO membership are open. We are very satisfied and are ready to go forward."

Slovenia Prime Minister Janez Drnousek said: "We expect to be included very soon, one year or perhaps two years from now."

His foreign minister, Zoran Thaler, complained that "Slovenia has not been given any good explanation as to why it is out."

The US was worried that an initial enlargement of more than three countries would threaten the chances of getting the two-thirds vote in the US Senate needed to ratify any change to the NATO treaty. The parliaments of all 16 current NATO members must approve the new members.

France's backers believe Europe's southern flank is the most volatile region and that early admission of Romania and Slovenia would have

added stability.

French President Jacques Chirac was stoic in defeat.

"We should look at this meeting as an evolution," he said. "It's an important step we couldn't have imagined two or three years ago."

Dutch Foreign Minister Hans van Mierlo said Germany gave up first in the battle for five, then they all fell to the American steamroller.

Secretary of State Madeleine Albright, who was born in the Czech Republic, said NATO had reversed what the Soviet Union had done "salami slice by salami slice" by taking in the three former Warsaw Pact nations.



**Sword of peace**  
Jordanian chief of staff Field Marshal Abdul-Hafez Ka'abneh (left) presents an Arabian sword to Chief of General Staff Lt.-Gen. Amnon Lipkin-Shahak, when the two met in Amman yesterday. It was the first visit by an IDF chief of staff to an Arab country. Story, Page 14.

## PM to present ministers today

**By LIAT COLLINS**

The new government line-up will be presented this morning to the Knesset for its endorsement, having been postponed from yesterday by a legal technicality.

As part of the cabinet-reshuffle discussions, Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu had promised the National Religious Party late Monday night that he would hold special consultations with it before

presenting the next budget.

Knesset legal adviser Zvi Inbar ruled that this promise constitutes a change to the coalition agreement, which by law must be submitted to the Knesset for perusal 24 hours before it is voted on.

Since it was only submitted to the Knesset yesterday at 10 a.m., it can be voted on only today; and since the NRP's support for the reshuffle was conditioned on it, the whole process was postponed.

MK Shaul Amor (Likud), who was not named science minister as he had hoped to be, said he would decide only just before the appointments are presented how he would vote. Netanyahu promised him he would make every effort to make Amor a minister, which would mean trying to change the law that limits the cabinet to 18 ministers.

See **MINISTERS**, Page 2

### PA Police intervene in Russian Church property dispute in Hebron

**By HAIM SHAPIRO**

In an unprecedented action, the Palestinian Police this weekend broke into the Russian Orthodox Abraham's Oak Monastery in Hebron, evicted the clerics of the New York-based Russian Orthodox Church Outside of Russia, and turned it over to representatives of the Moscow-based church.

The action, a representative of the Russian-based church said yesterday, was the result of a promise made by Palestinian Authority Chairman Yasser Arafat to Patriarch of Moscow Alexei II during the latter's visit here last month.

Although Russian Orthodox Church property in pre-1967 Israel has been in the hands of the Moscow-based Church, the New York-based mission had controlled such property in the West Bank and eastern Jerusalem since the early 1950s, when the Jordanian government ruled that it was the rightful heir of the Russian Orthodox Church.

After the Six Day War, Israel respected the status quo.

See **MONASTERY**, Page 2

### Ben-Porat to make announcement on Tze'elim-2 accident

**By Jerusalem Post Staff**

State Comptroller Miriam Ben-Porat is to make an announcement today about the Tze'elim-2 case - a 1992 training accident that killed five soldiers and wounded six, and from which some said then chief of general staff Ehud Barak fled, abandoning wounded men. The announcement will be made at the State Control Committee meeting.

The announcement will deal with events that occurred immediately after the tragedy, which resulted when a missile was launched by mistake.

At a news conference in May, at which she presented the annual State Comptroller's Report, Ben-Porat said she was deliberating whether she had the tools to explore the sensitive issue of the evacuation of wounded soldiers, since it required detailed fact verification, as in a judicial inquiry.

Recently, Justice Minister Tzahi Hanegbi, speaking from the Knesset podium, accused current Labor Party leader Barak of running away from the scene.

Chief of Staff Lt.-Gen. Amnon Lipkin-Shahak, who was Barak's deputy and also witnessed the accident, said any claims that Barak abandoned wounded were a lie.

### Cabinet meetings now back to Sunday

**By JAY BUSHINSKY**

In a gesture to the cabinet's Shabbat observers, Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu decided yesterday to convene the weekly cabinet meetings on Sunday mornings instead of on Fridays, as has been the practice since he took office over a year ago.

Netanyahu's spokesman, Shai Bazak, said in a statement that Netanyahu "responded to requests from many ministers, including the religious ones" that the schedule be changed because the Friday meetings often ran overtime.

Prior to Netanyahu's election, cabinet meetings were held on Sundays. The prime minister had shifted the meetings from Sundays to Fridays to leave Sunday as a full work day for the ministers.

### First Beduin woman accepted to med school

**By JUDY SIEGEL**

Rania Oqbe, an 18-year-old living in Rahat whose grandparents lived in tents and tended camels, will be the first Beduin woman in Israel to study medicine. Oqbe was accepted by Ben-Gurion University's medical school after successfully meeting all requirements and taking part in a special 18-month BGU medical school course for Beduin teenagers.

"I've wanted to be a doctor since I was a small child," said Oqbe, who was informed of her admission by an Arab physician who headed the course.

She said she hopes to specialize in pediatrics and to treat Beduin youngsters.

"The acceptance of a Beduin woman by our medical school constitutes an important breakthrough," said BGU president Avishay Braverman, who added that he hopes the number of Beduin students will grow.

See **BEDUIN**, Page 2

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# NEWS

in brief

## Police to probe Ramat Shlomo apartment sales

The National Fraud Squad is opening an investigation into reports that ineligible individuals illegally purchased government-subsidized apartments in Jerusalem's Ramat Shlomo neighborhood.

According to a Channel 1 report last week, 40 percent of the apartments in the religious neighborhood were sold to people who failed to meet Housing Ministry criteria.

Among those who allegedly bought the apartments illegally are Labor and Social Affairs Minister Eli Yishai and relatives of Deputy Housing Minister Meir Porush. *litm*

## Fire in Tel Aviv's Shalom Tower

Firefighters quickly put out a blaze in Tel Aviv's Shalom Tower yesterday afternoon. The fire, which apparently was caused by an electrical short, began on the 23rd floor and spread to the 24th, while smoke spread throughout the structure. All the occupants were evacuated, with a helicopter rescuing some from the building's roof. One woman was lightly injured by smoke inhalation and the building was only slightly damaged. *litm*

## Boy killed by tractor

A 16-year-old boy was run over by a tractor yesterday on Moshav Talmei Eliahu.

Police said the tractor driver told them that the youth, who was working with him on the combine, said he was getting off to urinate. The tractor-driver continued working, but when he turned around, noticed the boy's body had gotten caught between the plow-shaft of the vehicle and the combine.

Police detained the driver for questioning. *litm*

## Ministry: Bezeq 'forcing' callers to pay more

The Communications Ministry last night accused Bezeq International of playing a "dirty trick" that has deprived callers from enjoying the low overseas phone rates it is advertising: anyone who dials 014 or 00 will be paying almost the same high rates as before the field was opened to competition, the ministry said. Only those who "register" through 188 - which is so busy it's almost impossible to reach - can get the low rates. Minister Limor Livnat, who learned of the "trick" after receiving complaints and reports from ministry monitors, demanded that this "flagrant violation of agreements" cease. No comment was available from the Bezeq International spokeswoman. *Judy Siegel*

## PM's new adviser, Uzi Arad, meets Ross

Prime Minister Netanyahu's new political adviser Uzi Arad had a two-hour get-acquainted meeting in Washington Monday night with US peace coordinator Dennis Ross. He also met with AIPAC leaders and the *Washington Post* editorial board. *Hillel Kuntler*

## JNF worker stabbed

A Jewish National Fund worker was stabbed yesterday near Latrun.

The motive for the stabbing is not clear and police are investigating the relationship between the victim, who was drunk, and the alleged attacker. *litm*

# Netanyahu vows to mend coalition fences

By LIAT COLLINS

Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu yesterday told a meeting of Likud-Gesher-Tsomet MKs that he intends to rectify the coalition's problems. Gesher MKs turned out in force, including Foreign Minister David Levy. Several MKs complained of a lack of coordination and cooperation between the government and their Knesset party.

According to an official briefing, Netanyahu replied that he would be "very happy" if the expanded Likud faction in the Knesset held regular weekly meetings with him and the principal ministers, including the defense, foreign affairs and justice ministers.

"A body which does not heal itself will remain sick; a body which deals only with itself will die," he said. "There are defects which need mending," he said, adding that he intends to hold meetings with the heads of other coalition parties to help preserve coalition discipline.

"The events of the past three weeks have distracted us from the main issues," he said. "We live in a media atmosphere which continually raises clouds of dust that hide our achievements." He spoke of the free market and the fight against terror.

He said there are challenges facing the coalition, particularly the conversion bill and the national budget.

In conclusion he said: "This government has been eulogized many times. I like to disappoint eulogizers. The best way is by working together."

# Mordechai: No alternative to IDF in south Lebanon

By ARIEH O'SULLIVAN

The IDF must stay and continue fighting in Lebanon for a long time, despite the heavy price it has to pay, because there is no other viable alternative, Defense Minister Yitzhak Mordechai said yesterday during a visit to the Tel Nof air base.

Mordechai was visiting the base together with Communications

Minister Limor Livnat. In what has become his mantra, Mordechai said that a unilateral withdrawal of troops from Lebanon is out of the question at this time and could only be accompanied by a political solution.

Mordechai told reporters the IDF actions in Lebanon were allowing the residents of the North to live normal lives.

"Were it not for the persistent

activity of the IDF on the air, sea, and ground in south Lebanon, then in my opinion living there would be drastically different," Mordechai said. "To my regret the price is very high."

"We want to renew the dialogue with the Syrians," he said. "We will make any move which can restart the process. But I also want to be realistic. It seems to me that as of today we will have to contin-

ue to fight in south Lebanon for a very long period in order to live normal lives in the North. It is at a heavy and difficult price, but I don't see at this time any other way or solution."

Mordechai also said he did not believe the recent fighting in south Lebanon signaled an escalation in the situation there since no Hizbullah fire was directed at Israeli settlements.

# Israel: Lebanon violated Grapes of Wrath deal

By DAVID RUDGE

Defense Minister Yitzhak Mordechai visited the North yesterday after heavy fighting this week killed an IDF officer and Katyusha rockets fell in Western Galilee.

Mordechai received a briefing on the situation in the north of Israel at the headquarters of Northern Command, and later visited the site, along the border in the Western Galilee area, where a Katyusha fell on Sunday night - a clear breach of the understandings that ended the Grapes of Wrath cross-border fighting last April.

The five-nation Grapes of Wrath monitoring committee discussed two complaints from Israel relating to Hizbullah shelling along the border in the early hours of last Thursday and on Sunday night.

Israel's delegation to the monitoring group charged that these attacks not only breached the understandings, but were intended to escalate fighting in the region.

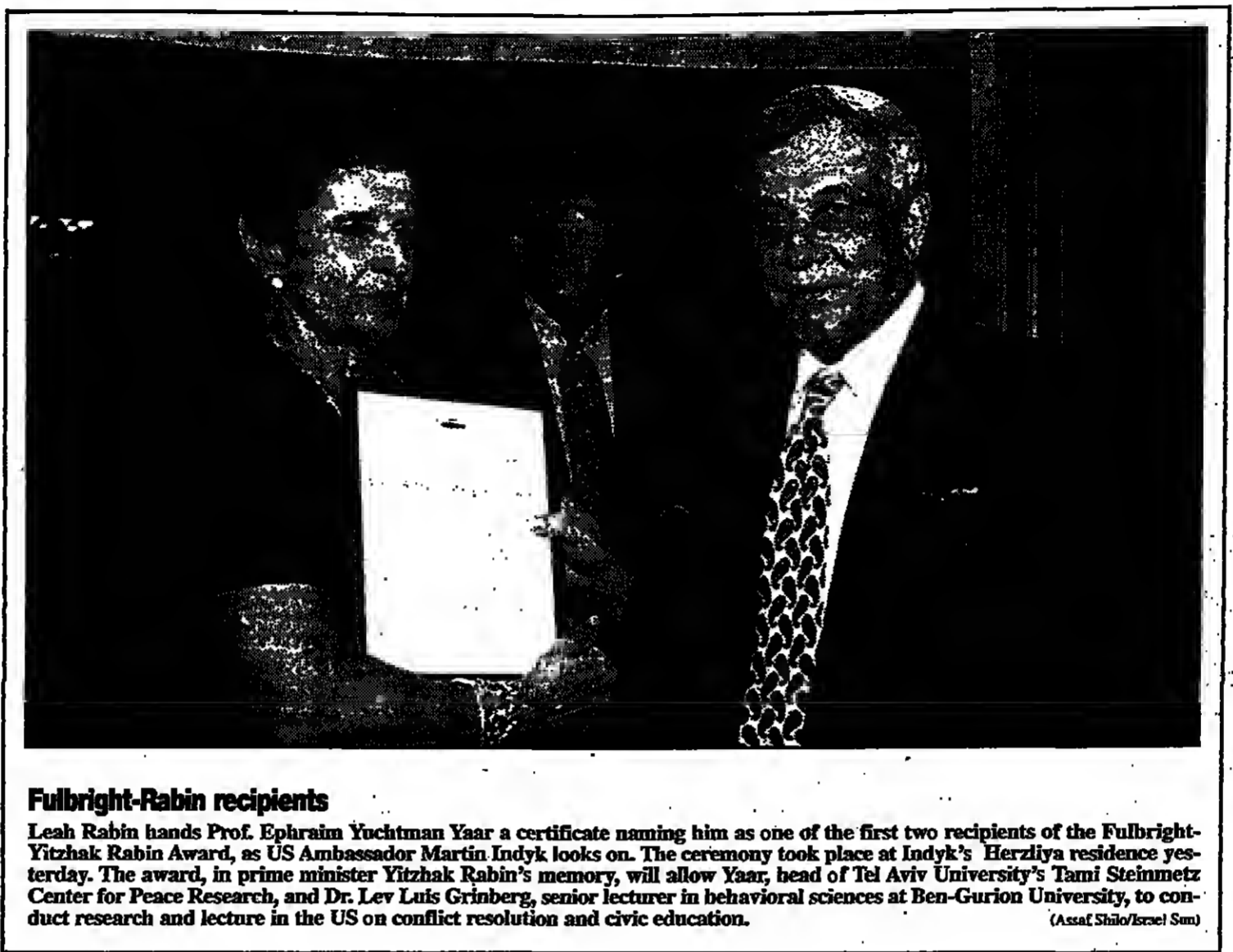
The delegation warned that such attacks in the past had brought about a dangerous deterioration in the situation and caused widespread fighting.

Lebanon in turn complained of two incidents, one last Wednesday and the other on Sunday, in which four Lebanese civilians were wounded after IDF shells hit villages north of the security zone.

Israel maintained the firing was in self-defense after Hizbullah gunmen fired from the vicinity of villages and had thereby deliberately endangered civilians.

The Israeli delegation stressed that the IDF took all necessary precautions to avoid harming civilians.

The committee reiterated the need for all the sides involved to safeguard the security of civilians on both sides of the border.



Fulbright-Rabin recipients

Leah Rabin hands Prof. Ephraim Yuchtman Yaar a certificate naming him as one of the first two recipients of the Fulbright-Yitzhak Rabin Award, as US Ambassador Martin Indyk looks on. The ceremony took place at Indyk's Herzliya residence yesterday. The award, in prime minister Yitzhak Rabin's memory, will allow Yaar, head of Tel Aviv University's Tami Steinhilber Center for Peace Research, and Dr. Lev Luis Grinberg, senior lecturer in behavioral sciences at Ben-Gurion University, to conduct research and lecture in the US on conflict resolution and civic education. *(Assaf Shilo/Israel Sun)*

# Amor: I was tricked out of the science minister's post

By MICHAEL YUDELMAN

Likud MK Shaul Amor, who was offered the post of science minister by Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu on Monday night, said yesterday that he had been tricked out of the position and is unsure whether to support the government in today's vote on the new cabinet appointments.

"In this government they don't tell the truth," a bitterly disappointed Amor said yesterday, adding that Netanyahu doesn't keep his promises and hinting that he had lost faith in the prime minister.

Evading the question of whether he had confidence in Netanyahu, Amor replied,

"I have confidence only in myself. Some say I'm naive. I have been made to look pathetic. But I rather be naive and trustworthy than [have] the opposite, despicable norms which have taken hold in Israeli politics."

Asked how he would vote today, Amor said, "I'm still considering what to do. Because I want to ask, has thou murdered and inherited too?" referring to the way he has been treated.

It is not clear whether Amor will join the internal opposition in the Likud, or remain loyal to Netanyahu in the hope the premier will appoint him minister without portfolio, as the prime minister said he would. But coalition sources said that

since Netanyahu's promise would require legislation to allow the cabinet to be expanded, it is a promise not likely to be kept.

At 9 o'clock Monday night Amor went into Netanyahu's office and announced that he agreed to be science minister in rotation with MK Michael Eitan, as the prime minister had offered him earlier in the day.

"Too late," he was told, MK Silvan Shalom was here first and he got the job.

Sbalom, who had refused the rotation deal earlier, had changed his mind while Amor was thinking the proposition over.

"I was informed that I would be science minister by rotation, after MK Michael

Eitan," explained Amor. "It's not true that I turned it down, I only took two minutes to consult with my family and friends. But here, too, they played a trick on me."

Amor would not confirm a report that at a meeting with Netanyahu later that night, he had told Netanyahu "you lied to me."

"The facts speak for themselves. From the beginning of his term Netanyahu has offered me the Labor and Social Affairs Ministry, the Health Ministry, the post of Knesset Speaker, the presidency and half the science portfolio. Five promises, all broken," he said.

He admitted, however, that he said some "harsh" things to the prime minister "but they will stay between us," he said.

# Re'em touts Sharon as Likud's next leader

By MICHAEL YUDELMAN

Likud MK David Re'em yesterday named National Infrastructure Minister Ariel Sharon as a candidate for the Likud's leadership in the next elections, instead of Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu, stating that if the Likud wants to beat Labor's new chief Ehud Barak, it must find an alternative to its current leader.

"We cannot afford to enter the next elections with Netanyahu... is leading us. We must oppose Barak with a candidate who can unite all the right-wing forces and

win," Re'em said.

Sharon emphasized yesterday that he was "not angry" at the appointment of Ya'acov Ne'eman as finance minister, but his aides made it clear that pushing Sharon out of the position at the last minute was a "dirty trick."

Sharon's aides pointed an accusing finger at the prime minister, who initiated the move, and those who assisted him in carrying it out. Sharon would react in his own time, and in his own way, they said.

They pointed out that Sharon believed until Sunday night that

the finance post was his. A press conference had already been scheduled for Monday morning to officially announce the appointment. Only after midnight did he receive a call from the Prime Minister's Office telling him that Ne'eman was making his acceptance of the post conditional on Sharon's support.

The next day a fuming Sharon learned that several people had been in on the "dirty trick": Netanyahu, Foreign Minister David Levy, Defense Minister Yitzhak Mordechai, President Ezer Weizman and Shas leader

Aryeh Deri.

"But Sharon is very patient. He will not sulk, like Levy. He will bide his time," one of his supporters said. He noted that Sharon was the one who helped Netanyahu form the Likud coalition by bringing Gesher back, and the one who secured the haredi support for Netanyahu in the elections. Only two weeks ago he helped keep the coalition together in the face of a non-confidence motion.

Re'em, a Sharon supporter, said there are several good candidates who can challenge Netanyahu for the Likud leadership, including

Sharon, Dan Meridor, Yitzhak Mordechai and Ehud Olmert.

He said "the government is like a punctured repair shop. When it has no way or direction, they go around fixing punctures."

Re'em charged Netanyahu with systematically keeping the Likud's most able members away from senior party positions from his first day in office.

"First it was Benny Begin and Dan Meridor, and now Sharon, who is not only being kept out of the Treasury, but away from negotiations with the Palestinians as well," he said.

With great sorrow we announce the passing of our dear husband, father, brother and grandfather

## SOLOMON (Shlomo Shprechman) NIVY

The funeral will take place on Friday, July 11, 1997 at 10:30 a.m. at the New Cemetery Kfar Nachman, Petanana.

Shiva at the Nivy apartment at the Holiday Inn Crown Plaza Herzliya

Wife: Ailza Nivy  
Daughters: Yona Nivy and James Clarke  
Bat-Sheva Nivy and Aaron Lerner  
Grandchildren: Erik and Joshua Nivy Clarke  
Hannah Noa and Gil Or Lerner  
Sisters: Miriam Karel and Yocheved Nivy

To Jeffrey Phillips and Family

We share in your grief on the tragic loss of your daughter

## DANIELLE

Management and Staff Anglo-Saxon Netanya

We deeply mourn the passing of our husband, father and grandfather

## AVRAHAM MASKALCHI

The funeral took place yesterday.

His wife, Leah  
His sons, Avshal, Eli, Rafi,  
Goel and Yehoshua Maskalchi  
His daughter, Nareh  
and his grandchildren  
Shiva at 49 Raheel Imenu, Jerusalem.

## BEDUIN

Continued from Page 1

Oqbe - who lives in a three-room apartment with her mother, two brothers, and three sisters - studies science and other subjects "at night, when everyone's asleep and it's quiet." Her favorite classes are in physics, mathematics, English, and the biological sciences.

Her mother and the rest of her family were at first reluctant to have her study at the university - let alone in medical school - but now, she says, they are very proud and supportive. She will spend seven years studying at BGU, followed by more time interning at a hospital.

The special BGU course, which included 27 youngsters, "was difficult, but it bolstered my determination to study medicine," she said.

## MINISTERS

Continued from Page 1.

However, it is doubtful that this would pass, as it needs a 61 MK majority on three readings, which will be very difficult to muster. Third Way whip Yehuda Harel said yesterday his party will not support a change in the law. Gesher MKs announced yesterday that if Amor is brought into the government they would demand a minister from their faction also be added.

The three Likud MKs nicknamed "the rebels" - Dan Meridor, Ze'ev Begin, and David Re'em - are considered unlikely to support the new appointments.

MK Shimaryahu Ben-Tzur (National Religious Party) is also threatening to vote against the appointments today. He is demanding that there be no cuts in the education budget and is making his support conditional on that. The prime minister is expected to try to persuade Ben-Tzur to support the appointments.

## MONASTERY

Continued from Page 1

According to Archimandrite Bartholomew, head of the New York-based mission, for over a month, Palestinian security forces had visited the monastery almost daily, demanding that the residents leave.

On Saturday, he said, the Palestinian Police broke into the living quarters and demanded that the three priests and four monks there gather their belongings and leave. The latter refused to do so. Meanwhile, Bartholomew himself arrived with two nuns.

Bartholomew said representatives of the Russian-based church and the Russian consulate watched as Palestinian policemen dragged the clerics from the building. Women police officers, assisted by

## MONASTERY

Continued from Page 1

their male counterparts, dragged and beat the nuns, he said, adding that one nun had been hospitalized.

According to a press release issued on Monday by Archbishop Laurus, secretary of the New York-based Church Synod of Bishops, the Church is an American legal church body, incorporated under the laws of the state of New York. However, a US consular official in Jerusalem said yesterday that there was no reason for the consulate to interfere in the matter. Ann Casper, deputy head of the consulate's press section, said the consulate had a duty to see that American citizens were treated justly under local laws, but no such protection extended to a church.

Palestinian Authority spokesman Nabil Abu Rudeineh said yesterday that he was not aware of the incident, but that in principle the PA did not interfere in church affairs.

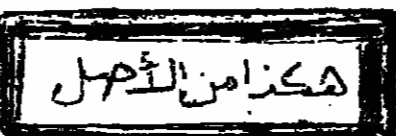
## SOCIAL & PERSONAL

THE WEEKLY MEETING of the English-speaking Jerusalem Rotary Club will take place today at 1:00 p.m. at the YMCA, King David Street. Rabbi Nattali Rosenberg will speak on "Love and Pairing in Judaism."

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# Mexico ruling party loses Congress, ending 70-year reign

By JULIA PRESTON

MEXICO CITY (New York Times) — The governing party that controlled Mexican politics for seven decades lost command of the national Congress in elections, official results showed on Monday. Its defeat brought an end to single-party rule in Mexico and ushered in an era of pluralistic give-and-take.

With 84 percent of the ballots from Sunday's vote counted at mid-afternoon on Monday, the governing Institutional Revolutionary Party had gained only 38 percent of the vote for the lower house of the legislature, failing to win a majority for the first time since its founding in 1929.

The combined vote for the two main opposition parties gave them 52 percent, the tally showed.

"For the first time, we will have a real balance of power," said Enrique Krauze, a

leading historian of Mexico's political life. "We will have checks and balances, and the president will be accountable."

The voters, in their wrath against a pandemic of official corruption, also put an end to the impunity that politicians of the Institutional Revolutionary Party, known as the PRI, have long had.

The lower house of Congress has the power to investigate malfeasance by public officials, and opposition leaders said on Monday that they intended to use that power fully to investigate scandals and punish past and present officials of the government and its party.

The watershed that resulted from the elections brought both opportunities and perils, political analysts said. The vote tally shows that the opposition is nearly evenly divided between two parties on different sides of the political spectrum that have shown limited ability in the past to work together.

The big winner was the Party of the Democratic Revolution, which supports a major role for the government in the economy and is skeptical of close relations with the United States. On Sunday, the party gained 26 percent of the national vote, after winning barely 17 percent in 1994 presidential elections.

The party's founding leader, Cuauhtemoc Cardenas Solorzano, won a victory in the race for the powerful post of mayor of Mexico City, with 47 percent of the vote.

But the second largest force in the Congress and the country, after the Institutional Revolutionary Party, is the conservative National Action Party, known as the PAN. It is a party with strong Catholic influence that opposes statist economic policies and is comfortable with strong political ties with the United States.

The PAN won 27 percent in the lower house of Congress, known as the Chamber

of Deputies. Opposition leaders said they did not expect broad alliances between parties. Instead, they expect to operate through tactical agreements based on the issues at hand.

"We will bargain and agree on the issues," said Porfirio Munoz Ledo, a leading member of the Party of the Democratic Revolution who was elected to the Congress. "We are going to play the parliamentary game."

"This is a velvet revolution," said Amalia Garcia, another leading member of the party. "The Mexican people voted to take away the PRI's bulldozer. Never again can the president impose his will on the legislature."

All three parties, as well as President Ernesto Zedillo, are venturing into new terrain for Mexico, that of political negotiation and compromise.

# Lutherans hold first post-UK event in Hong Kong

By JOHN LEICESTER

HONG KONG (AP) — Hong Kong played host yesterday to its first major international event since its handover to China: a gathering of Lutherans from around the world that Chinese officials once tried to postpone.

Chinese officials in Hong Kong had earlier expressed concerns that the Lutheran World Federation assembly was taking place too soon after Hong Kong's return from British to Chinese sovereignty last week.

Chinese officials also were concerned about whether Taiwanese delegates at the meeting would display their national flag, said Dr. Ishmael Noko, the LWF's general secretary.

"People can use this gathering for political reasons. They were worried about that," Noko said. For China, which considers Taiwan a rebel province, any display of the red-and-blue Taiwanese flag smacks of recognizing the island as a separate state.

Noko said the Lutherans had assured Chinese officials that Taiwanese delegates would be identified only with labels saying which church they come from. He said they also explained they could not postpone the nine-day assembly.

"We never compromised anything," Noko said. "We couldn't hesitate to meet here because there's a transition." The Chinese request for a postponement, which Noko said was discussed in meetings last year, had raised concerns that China might renege on promises to protect Hong Kong's religious freedoms after the handover.

But Noko said he was hopeful religious freedom would continue in Hong Kong. He urged China to be given the benefit of the doubt.

The Lutheran World Federation has met every six or seven years since it was inaugurated in Lund, Sweden, in 1947.

Noko said nearly 400 delegates from 122 member churches were expected for the assembly, the federation's first in Asia, to celebrate its 50th anniversary, worship together and discuss the church's future as it heads into the new millennium.

Delegates also plan to discuss Christianity in China, although Noko said he expected no problems with Beijing.

"We intend to speak responsibly, freely, without antagonizing anybody," he said. The Communist Party insists on controlling all church activity in China, outside of Hong Kong. Worshipers who refuse to join government-controlled churches have been jailed and harassed, and Roman Catholics are barred from contact with the Vatican.

Leaders of two state-controlled groups that run China's Protestant churches insisted Monday that Chinese have complete religious freedom and denied that independent religious activists are systematically attacked.

"There is no general persecution in China. But China being so vast, you cannot expect the policy of religious freedom to be applied completely everywhere," said Han Wenzao, president of the Chinese Christian Council.

A representative from the council is expected to attend the Lutheran gathering. Tung Chee-hwa, Hong Kong's new leader, has also been invited to give a welcoming address, but Noko said it was unclear whether he would be able to find time.

# Bomb kills 24 on northern India train

By DEEPAK SHARMA

AMRITSAR, India (AP) — A bomb exploded on a moving express train in the northern Indian state of Punjab yesterday, killing at least 24 passengers and wounding 65 others, police and doctors said.

The blast occurred soon after the five-car Ganganagar-Ambala commuter train with 500 people on board left the railroad station of Bhatinda, 197 kilometers west of Amritsar, police constable Parshia Singh said.

"We do not have very much details, but the blast was so powerful that it ripped one car in which the bomb was kept," Singh said. There was no immediate claim of responsibility.

Punjab was the scene of a 10-year separatist assault by Sikh militants who wanted to carve out an independent homeland. The rebellion was crushed in the early 1990s, but sporadic violence continues.

Twenty-two of yesterday's train bombing victims died at the scene, and two children died later at Bhatinda District Hospital, according to Avtar Singh Sekhon, a doctor at the hospital. He said 65 people were admitted with injuries, and 22 of those were in serious condition.

Yesterday's blast was the fourth in Punjab this year.

Eight people died in the last bombing, on June 6, which is observed as the beginning of "Genocide Week" by Sikhs. It marks the June 6, 1984, raid on the Golden Temple in Amritsar to flush out Sikh militants engaged in an armed revolt for independence. Two Sikh bodyguards assassinated Prime Minister Indira Gandhi two months later in revenge.

A total of 13 people were killed in bus bombings in Punjab in April and March.



Ouch!

A bull catches a man between his horns during the second running of the bulls yesterday at the week-long San Fermin fiesta in Pamplona. The bull turned suddenly as it and five other bulls raced through Pamplona's streets to the bullring, catching one of the thousands of runners off-guard. The man was tossed over the bull's back but not injured. (Reuters)

# Cambodian coup rebels execute main opponent

By KER MUNTHT

PHNOM PENH, Cambodia (AP) — A leading opponent of Cambodian coup leader Hun Sen was killed with a bullet to the head while in custody, coup leaders said yesterday.

Ho Sok, a bitter opponent of Hun Sen, was arrested Monday and accused of plotting against the country's new leadership. His

death while in the hands of Hun Sen loyalists raised fears of a wave of summary executions to wipe out the opposition.

"He was arrested by the government troops and he has died," said Gen. Khieu Sopheak, an adviser to Hun Sen's interior minister.

The government denied responsibility for his death, claiming he had been killed by "the people." He was killed, however, after he was arrested by Hun Sen's soldiers when he reportedly left the safety of the Singapore Embassy for unexplained reasons Monday.

Hun Sen, one of two Cambodian premiers, staged a coup Saturday and appeared on television a day later to say he no longer would accept the leadership of his rival

co-premier, Prince Norodom Ranariddh.

On Monday, he began rounding up rivals aligned to the prince in an effort to consolidate power.

Ranariddh, who went to France one day before the coup, accused Hun Sen of ordering a "manhunt" of his followers in the Cambodian capital. Ranariddh laid the blame for Ho Sok's death in the hands of Hun Sen.

Khieu Sopheak justified the killing by accusing Ho Sok of being "a master of sabotage who had a lot of terrorism plots. He was shot down by the people who had anger with him." Earlier yesterday, Hun Sen's military police were going door-to-door at the city's largest hotel seeking opposition

members of parliament and arresting them, said an American democracy activist living in Cambodia.

"They have nowhere to go, no recourse, no voice," said American Ron Abney, who witnessed the arrests at the Cambodiana Hotel. "They're afraid for their lives." It is not known how many were rounded up.

The same hotel was being used as a shelter for hundreds of foreigners caught in the turmoil.

The sweep was the latest in Hun Sen's calculated measures to assume complete control of Cambodia. Although fighting in the capital had subsided, battles between Hun Sen soldiers and Ranariddh's forces raged in the country's northwest.

# Clinton to get kangaroo boots from Australia

SYDNEY, Australia (AP) — If US President Bill Clinton walks with new spring in his step and his remarks have a new bite, it may be due to a new Australian addition to his wardrobe — boots made of kangaroo and crocodile hide.

The boots, size 13C and specially designed and made after a throwaway line during the Clinton's Australian tour last year, came off the production line in the southern city of Adelaide yesterday.

They are expected to be handed to Clinton by Australian politician Warren Entsch in coming months, after being displayed in the national parliament.

Entsch claims to be "the only crocodile farmer in Parliament," a boast that Clinton overheard during his visit, and which set in motion the making of the unique pair of boots.

"When I met him in Parliament, he said he had a pair of alligator skin boots," Entsch said yesterday.

"I told him I had a pair of croc-skin boots. He asked how they were and I said they were ten times better." Entsch promised to have a pair made for Clinton and for the past eight months had made it a personal project.

The skins of two crocodiles were used for the boots' vamp and heels, one skin from Entsch's own crocodile farm and one from an Aboriginal-run farm, both in the Northern Territory.

The hides of an unknown number of kangaroos went into the uppers, which are etched with emblems of two native Australian flowers.

Asked if the boots were suitable for official functions, Entsch said, "Absolutely."

"They are flash, but they are not over the top."

Entsch said the presidential boots were unique, and with a price tag of about \$7,500 were likely to remain so.

While visiting Sydney last year, Clinton also acquired a Crocodile Dundee-style Akabra hat.

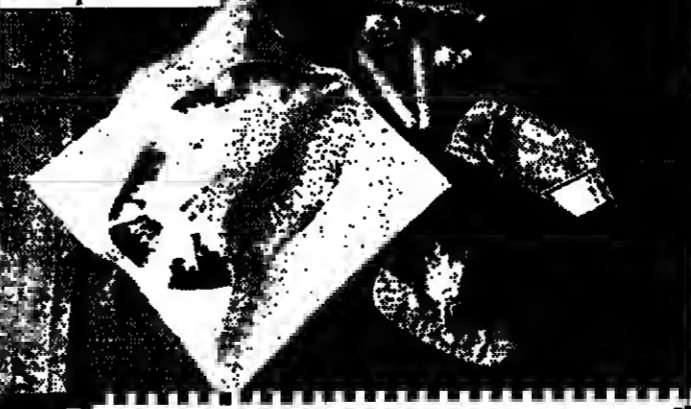
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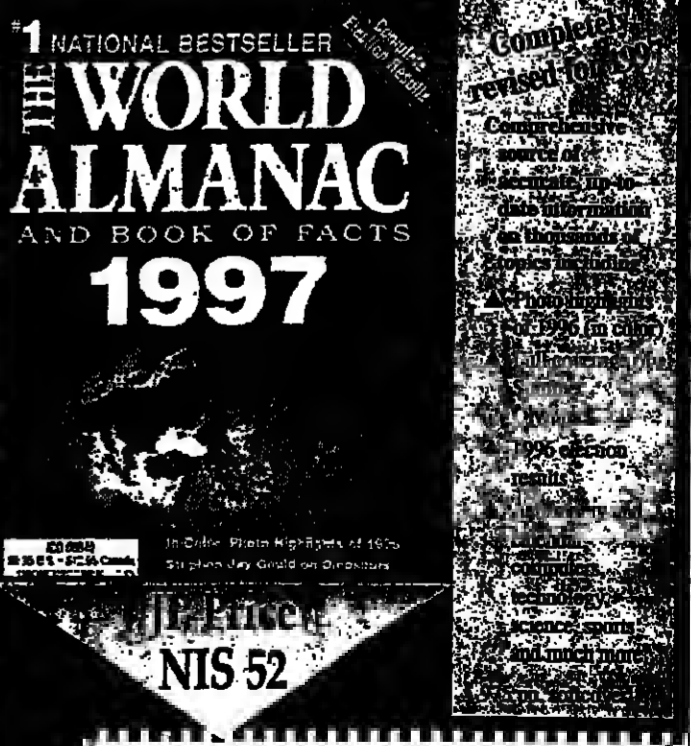
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## Giving patriotism a bad name

In one of its less inspired moments, the Knesset Education Committee this week approved for a second and third reading a bill that would require that all publicly-funded schools fly the national flag. The unanimity of the vote amply demonstrates the political attraction of the proposal, if not its wisdom.

The current champion of this recurring proposal is Communications Minister Limor Livnat, considered a rising star by some segments of the Likud. Livnat, who almost joined Dan Meridor in resigning from the cabinet recently, has spent her first year in government building a deserved reputation as a conscientious and serious minister. By choosing a bill so prone to demagoguery as her pet project, Livnat is liable to severely tarnish her image.

On its face, requiring schools to fly the national flag may seem perfectly reasonable. Public schools are quasi-governmental institutions, so it is natural that they would fly the flag, like any government building. Patriotism, moreover, is an important value that needs to be cultivated in each new generation, particularly when it is considered out of fashion or politically incorrect.

The question is whether the attempt to cultivate patriotism is promoted or undermined by a legal requirement to fly the flag. For most schools in the country, there should be no objection — many already display the flag in every classroom. The real issue concerns schools that are more ambivalent about this national symbol, namely the Arab and haredi schools.

Haredi Knesset members, such as Shas MK and Deputy Health Minister Shlomo Benizri, have objected to the proposal, arguing that forcing the flag on schools will defeat the purpose of the law. Though Benizri is right that the law could be counterproductive, he goes too far when he labels it "secular coercion." Calling a requirement to display a flag "secular coercion" implies that the flag of the State of Israel is in conflict with haredi values.

Such a stance conflicts with the Jewish belief in showing gratitude when merited, and is particularly incongruous coming from a member of the Knesset. Except for the tiny fringe group of Natorei Karta, who actively oppose the state, there is no inherent conflict between haredi values and the state and its symbols.

The fact that haredim do not feel compelled to predict that the State of Israel represents "the first flowering of the redemption," as the prayer for the state written by the Chief Rabbinate puts it, does not justify or explain antipathy toward

it. Since most haredim accept the possibility that Israel is a step forward in Jewish history, the State of Israel should be respected at least as much as any state in which haredim might reside.

In defending the military exemption for yeshiva students, haredim are quick to claim that by studying Torah they are defending the land as much as the IDF, because without Torah study, God will expel Israel from the land. It would be natural, therefore, for haredi schools to enthusiastically display the flag to accentuate their role in preserving the Jewish state.

The case of Israeli Arab schools is more problematic. The Israeli flag — not by accident, given the explicit Jewish character of the state — is centered around the symbol of the Jewish people, the Star of David. There has always been a delicate balance between the concept of Israel as a "Jewish state" — as set forth in the Declaration of Independence — and Israel's deep commitment to democracy.

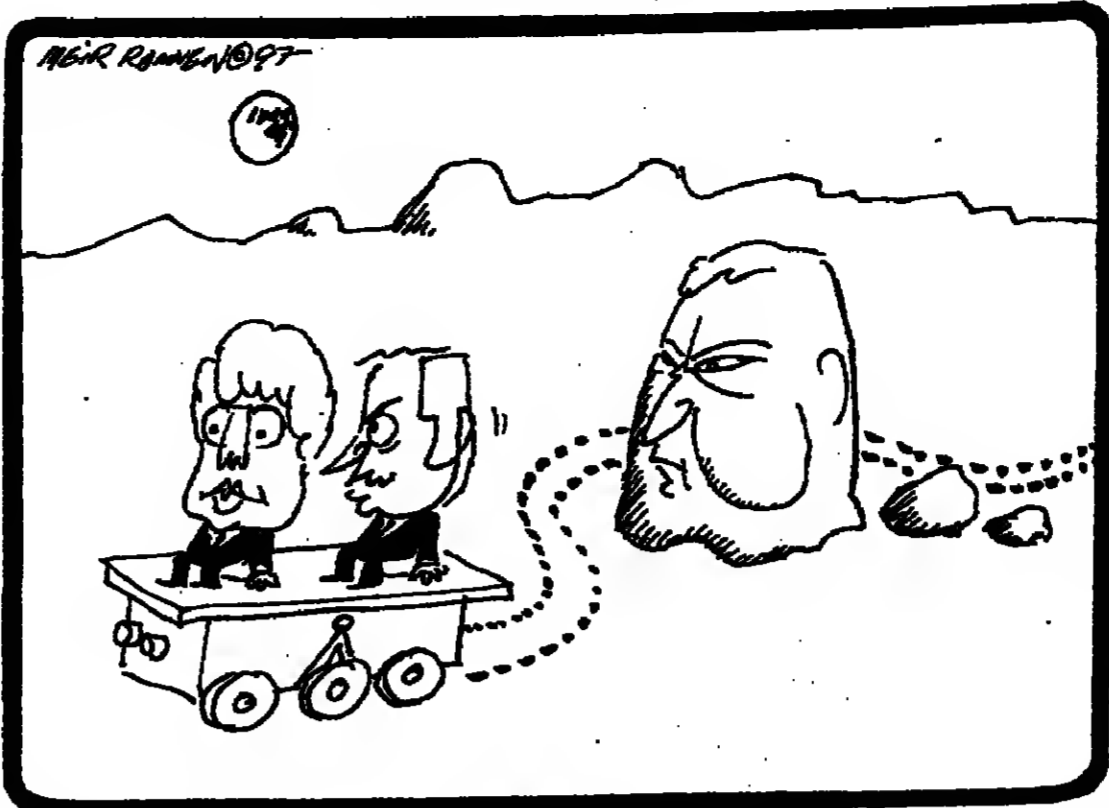
These values need not conflict, so long as the non-Jewish minority is given as much respect and breathing space as possible. It is fair to demand the loyalty of Israeli Arabs to the state, but that loyalty will not be increased by forced displays of patriotism.

In general, patriotism, like other important civic values, can actually be undermined through imposing it by force of law. For example, social scientists have found that as governments take over the roles played by local charities, the public propensity to give charity and volunteer is reduced. Whenever voluntary activity is subsumed by legal requirements or financial incentives, the spirit behind the activity is generally sapped of its strength. Legal standards generally become minimum standards, since people conclude that if it is required, then they want as little of it as is necessary.

Attempts to legislate patriotism are like putting metal detectors in schools to control violence; it is an attempt to treat the symptoms of a problem that can distract from treating the underlying disease.

The legislation will also backfire because it will treat the nation to the spectacle of politicians acting as if support for the provision is in itself a measure of patriotism, as if its opponents are necessarily unpatriotic. Like the labels of the "national" and "peace" camps, which each imply that the other is either unpatriotic or against peace, the debate on this bill will necessarily tend to just the sort of demagoguery that gives patriotism a bad name.

## Ingenious technology



## Sticks and stones

So what was the quarrel between David Levy and Benjamin Netanyahu really about? Were they so certain Israel would weather the General Assembly's upcoming emergency session on Har Homa that they were wrangling over which one of the two should reap the diplomatic credit? Or were they so sure Israel would be participating in November's economic summit in Qatar that the foreign minister wanted exclusive control of our foreign policy, to make it clear that only its efforts could stop Israel being boycotted at regional events? Now that the government crisis has been settled, perhaps both Netanyahu and Levy might pause to consider that we are in for some nasty surprises.

If the fire in Hebron continues, or if it spreads to other cities, the US may well end the "time out" it has afforded us over the past few weeks by not raising any diplomatic initiatives of its own.

If President Mubarak's reconciliation initiative proves barren and Osama al-Baz's shutting loses its point, the US is liable to push its own plans for putting out the fire. Which is exactly what the Palestinians are after.

Their recent violence has been directed at pressuring the US to come up with "solutions that will hurt Israel" (to borrow Secretary Albright's words).

Looking back at this period of unseemly animosity between the

premier and his foreign minister, we can only hang our heads in shame that with important diplomatic decisions in the offing, our leaders have been busy scuffling over personal demarcation lines, squabbling over who's king of the castle.

In whose domain does the peace process actually fall? There can be only one answer: not in the foreign minister's exclusively.

The peace process is not a diplomatic problem, but a question of national survival requiring the joint effort and creativity of all our powers that be, in or out of government.

Unfortunately, the government crisis has left the impression that Israelis would rather stew in the juice of a domestic quarrel than make common cause in the struggle against hostile initiatives from outside.

Rolling the peace process uphill is too much for one man, even one who feels at home in both the Foreign Ministry and the Prime Minister's Office. Still less can it be managed by a single ministry.

The government crisis has passed, but the diplomatic damage it has caused will be hard to repair.

For internal struggle signals weak seams in a government.

ON Air Force Day last Thursday, IAF commander Eitan Ben-Eliahu said he was proud of having developed the military answers to any Palestinian uprising.

But the Palestinians who have been rioting in Hebron aren't particularly impressed by our army's sophisticated weaponry.

What impressed them far more was the wrangling among our leadership. That, they estimated, would clog up the government's decision-making abilities, the result being IDF restraint rather than any real response to Palestinian provocations.

Weakness inside our government also has its effect on our greatest and closest friend, the US.

America has traditionally offered its good services in stopping the passing of UN resolutions that could harm Israel.

But over the last few weeks, with our government clearly showing that it sees internal dissent as more of a priority than the danger of outside diplomatic pressures, the US has slacked off its UN activity on our behalf.

It clearly doesn't see the need to be more Israeli than the Israelis.

Put as plainly as possible, the Americans help their friends about as much as those friends are ready to help themselves. We shouldn't forget it.

The writer, a veteran journalist, comments on current affairs.

MOSHE ZAK

## A crisis ends, but the diplomatic damage continues

# 'Derech Eretz'

MOSHE DANN

When the driver in back of me leaned on his horn because I wasn't going fast enough, I wanted to thrash him. Instead, when we stopped for a light together, I got out of my car, went over to him and said, with a smile, "Derech Eretz."

His scowl faded into astonished confusion. Then, realizing he wasn't being challenged, he relaxed and nodded in agreement.

What is the meaning of those two magic words, (literally "way of the land")? Consideration for others. That's all. But it's a great deal.

When I arrived home, my young daughters were fighting over who would use the computer first. As the volume of voices and frustration rose, along with my feeling of helplessness, I asked them, quietly: "Now, what would be derech Eretz here?"

They stopped, looked at me quizzically, and thought about it. "Okay, she can go first," each offered, simultaneously. We had a good laugh; but an important point had been made.

I hugged them, and suggested a computer time limit. Their one offered to help me make dinner.

"Thanks," I said. "That's derech Eretz."

It's such a simple idea, really, like many Jewish values. It's the basis of all successful human relationships — and yet it's sadly lacking in our daily lives. It's the most powerful life-enhancer we have, yet we seldom use it.

But if you do, watch the idea reverberate, even among those who seem callously to reject it. It seems to prove there really is something special about this country.

Could derech Eretz be taught nationwide, becoming as natural to our way of life as that well-known soft drink? I decided to experiment.

## Two little words that could transform our society

I walked into a school and saw two children fighting. "Derech Eretz," I whispered, and touched them lightly.

I felt I held a magic wand as I watched them separate.

Teachers are obvious models for derech Eretz. Cruel, insensitive, abusive, they only instill fear and anger. Kind, thoughtful and open, they bring out the best in their students.

That's the great thing about derech Eretz. It's a two-way street.

Why shouldn't the Education Ministry broaden its educational priorities and show concern for Jewish values by launching a nationwide project called Derech Eretz?

What a way it would be to teach children self-control, modesty, politeness, neatness, kindness, cooperation and respect for self and others, along with math and sciences — and without offending the sensibilities of secular parents who don't want "Judaism" shoved down their throats.

Derech Eretz could be the key to our survival as a society and a culture.

Exaggerated? Consider that lack of it destroys families, kills people on the roads daily — and is very bad for business.

I SUGGEST a nationwide campaign, with hillboards, advertising, hats, buttons, T-shirts reading "I practice derech Eretz." There could be kits and progress charts involving the whole family.

Children could be encouraged to talk in class about how they practice derech Eretz. Imperceptibly, without even knowing it, they would be learning to take responsibility.

A sensitive, well-designed, comprehensive Derech Eretz program is a wholesome, whole-person approach to helping raise a child. It could — this is just one example — combat the influence of pornography and violence on TV, gradually changing society for the better.

Together secular and religious parents and educators would be preparing the next generation not only for its technological challenges, but for its human ones as well.

Learning respect for others is the basis of tolerance and democracy.

If we can distinguish ourselves not only as businessmen, engineers and scientists but as decent human beings, we will be fulfilling our most important human purpose.

Think of it — educational reform, practical and on a national scale. And all of it based on just two little words: derech Eretz.

The writer is a tour guide and former history professor.

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

**UNFAIR**  
 Sir, — Susan Hatis Rolef, in her article of June 30, explains why she agrees with the prime minister that after the unfair attack on Barak (by the government), Barak's reaction (against Netanyahu) was not fair either. I appreciate such critical analysis about rules of behavior in the political arena — as could be expected of a sensible political scientist.

What I don't understand is why Rolef, in the same article, repeats Netanyahu's use of the racist argument that "over 60 percent of Israel's Jewish population voted for him in the elections." I remember

the elections for prime minister as a neck-and-neck race, in which Netanyahu got the narrowest of majorities. If only 1 percent more had voted for Peres, Netanyahu would not now be prime minister. The fact that 60 percent of the Jews voted for him would not have helped him, since the rules of the game in this country, as far as elections are concerned, are democratic and not racist. And the continuous categorizing of the vote in order to gain legitimacy can only contribute to a deterioration of our democracy.

BEATE ZILVERSMIDT  
 Holon.

**CALL FOR UNITY**  
 Sir, — Most of those who voted in the last elections for a change in government voted not so much for the Likud or Netanyahu as against a "peace process" which seemed to them, and rightly so, suicidal. Suffice it to recall that according to that process, 90 percent of the areas were supposed to be handed over to the Palestinian Authority in three stages, and only then open negotiations regarding the three acute problems of Israel: Palestinian state, Jerusalem and the refugees.

The majority was and is still in favor of a peace process, but different from that of Peres. This was the main election issue and it is still the

main problem of Israel on which its future hinges. All the other problems are of secondary importance.

Hence our Knesset members should put aside their personal matters, their ambitions and interests and those of their parties and voters. They should serve as an example for all that they are aware of the overriding interest of the state's future. We have so many enemies whose goals are well known to us. Let us show the world that we are a pluralistic society, but united and confident regarding what is the essential.

RENE WEIL  
 Jerusalem.

**NOISE POLLUTION**  
 Sir, — After 20 years of suffering, I have finally plucked up the courage to protest against noise pollution.

One day recently, I woke up to the disposal trucks picking up the bins at 6 a.m., followed by a day at work with the noise of drilling and the computer printer. Finally after a hard day's work, I came home to the noise of a hedge cutter (I looked out of my window and saw the operator of the hedge cutter was wearing ear plugs). Finally during the early hours of the morning I was woken up first by the sound of motorists honking their horns — presumably calling their friends, as Israelis are gener-

**MUTUAL RESPECT**  
 Sir, — Your report on the fanatic attack on the worshippers at the Western Wall in the early hours of the morning of Shavuot made most painful reading — amongst others your report that the police advised the women to remove their tallitot if calm was to be restored. Yet the attack continued even though the ladies removed their tallitot.

Clearly these attackers, despite their zealotry, are ignorant of the opinions of our giants of Halacha — namely Maimonides, Rabbenu Tam, the Ra'avad and those who follow in their footsteps. It is the opinion shared by all of them that women may choose to wear a tallit if they so wish, their only difference lying in the view of Maimonides that they do not make a blessing in so doing. The Ra'avad justifies either view, and this is surely a good example of what the Tanna Rabbi Ishmarl was pointing to when he declared: "do not say [to others] you must accept my view — for it is up to them and not to you."

When are we in Israel going to adopt this measure of tolerance and mutual respect?

ISAAC NEWMAN,  
 Chairman,  
 Rabbis for Human Rights  
 Jerusalem.

**DEMOCRACY**  
 Sir, — How fortunate for Mrs. Wachsman to have inhaled a culture of democracy when living in the US ("Daily life — the real classroom," June 23). Yet, her lecture to the Israeli right conveniently skips the most basic tenet of American democracy: strict separation of state and religion. Does she support that aspect of American democracy too? And where was she when the Israeli right attacked verbally and physically the democratically elected government of Yitzhak Rabin? Could it be that Mrs. Wachsman "smoked" but did not "inhale" democracy while in the US?

WALTER MARKIEWICZ  
 Haifa.

## Raise a glass to greatness

At midnight June 30, Bermuda became the crown jewel of the British Empire. Britannia once commanded tea from Ceylon, tobacco from Virginia and rubber from Malaya. It now sports shorts.

This has been a bad century for empire. The end of both (century and empire) was neatly marked by the return of Hong Kong to China.

Which produced this even more melancholy fact: Britain, which gave the world Australia and New Zealand, now has exactly one Pacific possession, Pitcairn Island, a population of 54.

And the only reason the Union Jack still flies over Pitcairn — its inhabitants descended mostly from Fletcher Christian and his fellow Bounty mutineers, a nice touch — is that there is no one to give it back to.

Why melancholy? As someone who started his Montreal school days singing "God Save the Queen," I experienced firsthand how benevolent life in the British Commonwealth (as the empire was known in its dying days) could be.

Yet even those whose colonial experience was harsher look with some wistfulness at British rule.

Certainly, the Hong Kongers do. Hence the widespread trepidation that greeted the handover to Chinese rule.

Hong Kong is a fitting place for the British Empire to go out of business. (Except for Gibraltar, its remaining holdings are a few scattered islands including — another nice touch — St. Helena.) The Hong Kong handover put on dazzling display what Britain, given the chance and the time, hath wrought: individual rights, a moderate degree of self-government, and astonishing prosperity, indeed, a standard of living higher than that of the mother country.

This from what Lord Palmerston

newly sympathetic view of colonialism, and particularly British colonialism — a view sustained by Lawrence James in his prodigious *The Rise and Fall of the British Empire*, in which he concludes that "Britain's empire was a moral force and one for the good."

On the whole, yes. Even Ho Chi Minh offered a backhanded compliment to the benignity and tolerance of British rule when he noted, in 1922, that Gandhi "would have long since entered heaven had he been born in one of the French colonies."

BUT the British Empire was not just benign relative to its contemporaries. It ranks among the most beneficent in history.

Consider that the most blessed places on the planet — as judged accurately by the countries that refugees and immigrants most clamor to get into — are Canada, Australia and the US, lands originally settled by Britons and built in

the political and cultural image of the mother country.

This is not to deny that this empire was built with a sense of insufferable national (and racial) superiority, and with occasional cruelty and much brute force.

But it is hard to think of an empire that wasn't. It is equally hard to think of one that left behind so much.

And one legacy above all: the idea of liberty, from which flowed the blessings of limited government, individual rights, protection against arbitrary power, and, as an added bonus, the prosperity that attends freedom.

Of course, for most of its life, the British Empire had a fairly narrow view of who qualified for liberty.

Even John Stuart Mill, writing in his classic *On Liberty* in 1859, held that "liberty, as a principle, has no application" to "barbarians," i.e. races in their "monage."

The story of the last century and a half in Britain (and much of the West) is the story of the methodical expansion of the circle of freedom, outward from white males to include other races and women.

That expansion — the culmination and vindication of the idea of liberty — finds expression today in the political life of the West. But, as of July 1, it found expression also in Hong Kong.

Hong Kong is now given up and consigned to an uncertain fate. Which is why so much of the world, even the congenitally anti-colonial intellectual classes of the West, noted with ambivalence and apprehension the handover of Hong Kong from Britain to the masters of Tiananmen.

Which, in turn, is why, as we say farewell Hong Kong and all that, we might raise a last glass to the late great Empire.

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## Hong Kong was a fitting place for the British Empire to go out of business

CHARLES KRAUTHAMMER

## POSTSCRIPT

NECKTIES A nuisance? Bow ties a bother? No problem. Just head to the resort island of South Padre Island in Texas, where ties have been made taboo.

Declaring the tie detrimental to the welfare of the island and its visitors, the town's Board of Aldermen has approved a resolution making it illegal to wear ties.

The very appearance of a tie

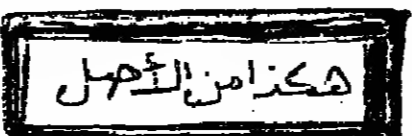
causes a discordant note for our visitors, sometimes causing serious regression back to their humdrum and ordinary business lives," the proclamation states.

It further decrees that police officers will issue a written warning to first offenders. Second-time offenders will be fined the cost of a silk tie and the offending neckwear will be confiscated and destroyed.

Mayor Ed Cyganiewicz, whose own tie was cut off after the proclamation was ratified, devised the idea after attending a tourism conference at which he invited participants to visit the island, but warned them not to pack a tie.

The police department has received dozens of calls from visitors worried that the police are going to snip off their neckwear.

Advertisement for Jordan, featuring a large image of a person and text including "Jordan" and "A team..."



PARENTING

# Glued to the box

By RUTH MASON

**W**e got cable television a month ago and my two teenaged daughters seem addicted to MTV. I notice a deterioration in their behavior; they have no motivation to do anything else and they seem more tense. Is the extra TV-watching the cause of this?

**Ahat First, Ph.D., lecturer, Department of Communications and Journalism, Hebrew University, says:**

Unfortunately, I can't give a clear-cut answer to your question. Researchers are divided as to

their opinion on this issue. There are those who claim that TV is the most important factor in our media culture; that many of our images and much of what we learn and know comes from our media environment. They would say that TV has a great influence on those who watch it.

Another group says there is no influence from above, as it were; that everything depends on what the consumer does with what he sees or hears. In this view, the consumer interprets what he sees; he comes to the medium with his own particular needs. According to this view, if someone is influenced

by violence on TV, it's because he has a predisposition to violence. Researchers who subscribe to the first view would say your girls are being very influenced by TV and that the TV is the cause of the symptoms described. Those who subscribe to the second view would say that what's going on has more to do with your daughters' personalities, needs and the social context in which they find themselves.

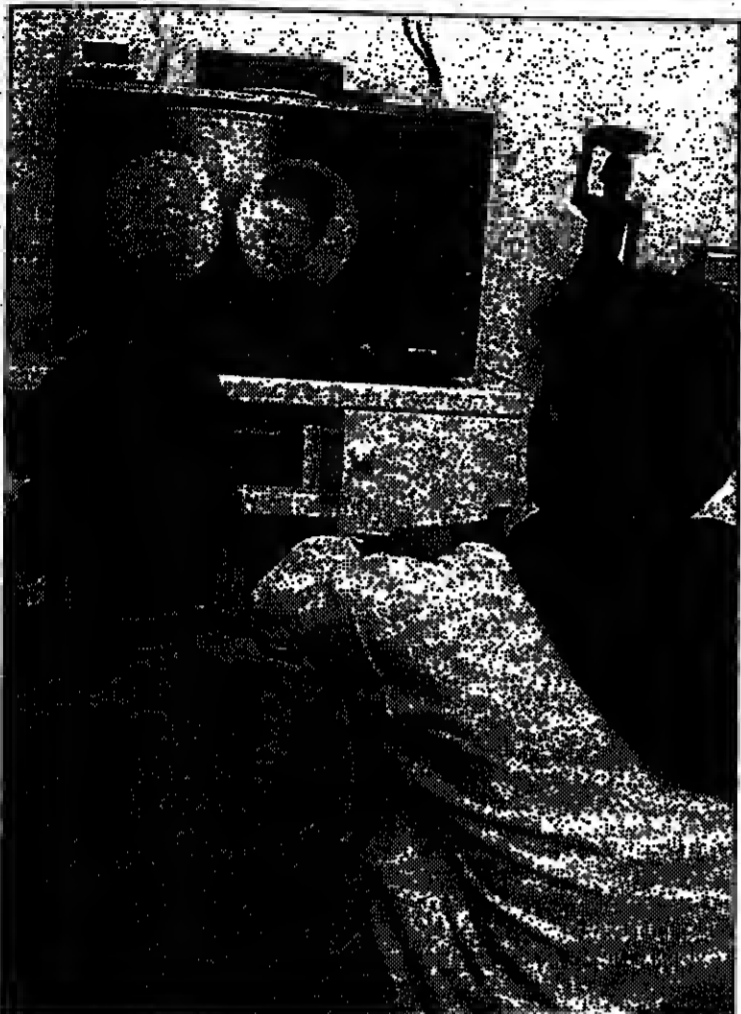
A deterioration in behavior in the teen years can be caused by many things other than TV: puberty, a crisis with a boyfriend, or other things you may not be aware of. We know that TV is an escapist media. Perhaps they are watching so much because of such problems. Kids this age often shut themselves up in their rooms and listen to loud, depressing music. Can we say the music is influencing them? Or are they listening to this type of music because of their needs?

It's true that TV is taking up more and more room in our lives and it's fashionable to blame TV for our problems.

But life is much more complex. We know that the teen years are a time of building personality and identity. There are more complex processes at work.

**Hanna Adoni, Ph.D., professor of communications, Department of Communications and Journalism, Hebrew University, adds:**

Research shows that there is a strong novelty effect when a new medium is introduced. The change in behavior that you notice could definitely be a part of this novelty effect. However, research also shows that slowly and with time, the effect wears off and children return to other activities. They will watch more TV than they did before cable was introduced, but it will be less than they are watching now. There is no research to prove this, but common sense would also suggest that sitting so long in front of the TV might have a detrimental effect on a growing child.



# A woman's-eye view

**A counseling center for women offers a different approach to problem solving, Ruth Mason reports**

**I**n a nondescript apartment on Jerusalem's Hebron Road, a dozen women are quietly working to change the world.

Psychotherapists with decades of experience, they work with women from all sectors of society, helping them to sort out their problems. And they help their clients see that their problems often have less to do with childhood traumas than with the very structure of society.

"It's clear to us that many of the issues women are dealing with are social," says Janet Baumgold, a therapist at the Counseling Center for Women. "This is where we differ from traditional therapy or psychoanalysis. We don't believe the locus of the problem is only or necessarily inside the person."

A client entering the center sees a cozy apartment, with potted plants, copies of *Woman of Power and Noga*, the Israeli feminist journal, posters of women riding horses and giving birth, and shelves of books on women's psychology, incest and self-esteem. A bulletin board announces activities of interest to women around the city. The 24-member staff of the center, which has offices in Jerusalem and Tel Aviv, wants to reach women — and men — all over Israel.

The center's Dr. Joyce Brenner worked to get women's studies courses into Israel's social work schools. The center's therapists have led workshops on self-esteem, assertiveness, sexual harassment, and combining work and career for teachers, soldiers, women from disadvantaged neighborhoods, volunteers at battered women's shelters and rape crisis centers, and at government offices.

They are currently working with the Jerusalem municipality to develop a program that would reach more poor women through neighborhood social clubs. The Jerusalem Foundation is looking for funding for the project.

Many of the center's clients come because they are being emotionally, physically or sexually abused in a marriage or romantic relationship. Sometimes the abuse is more subtle — they are put down, shown no respect by their husbands, given no autonomy, and generally taken for granted. "We help build up their self-

esteem," says Bella Savran.

"Some of them have to be convinced they don't deserve the abuse. We get them to the point where they can change an abusive relationship or leave it."

Sigal Aviram, then a 28-year-old divorcee, came to the center seven years ago after she had got into a rage with her nine-year-old son and slapped his face. "I realized he didn't have a problem — I did," she says. "So I went to get help." By listening to Aviram recount her dreams, Marcia Levine Shibro realized a secret lay buried in her client's past. To her shock and dis-

Shibro insisted Aviram take an IQ test. To Aviram's amazement, her score was very high. "Marcia proved to me that I could do whatever I wanted." Aviram passed her matriculation exams, and signed up for professional accounting courses. She now owns her own accounting and tax business. She also got married again.

"My first husband was a catastrophe. He hit me and raped me just as my father had. Marcia helped me realize that I deserved not only a normal man, but a wonderful man; that I could marry again, that I could

dom." Savran encouraged a client who wanted to stop being a maid but didn't have the confidence to do so, to take a computer course and supported her every time she wanted to give up. She sat with her while she made phone calls for job interviews. The client was able to leave her mop and broom behind when she got a job as a file clerk in a law office.

Therapy is not yet accepted in Israel as it is in the US. "It usually takes something very symptomatic, like an inability to get out of bed or a husband who is beating them, to get people to seek therapy," says Savran. The center sees about 300 clients a year, 90 percent of them at reduced fee. One in four women is currently turned away because the center lacks funds. Its yearly budget is \$275,000.

Doesn't a feminist therapist run the risk of imposing her world view on her clients?

"The assumption of a value-free therapist is an illusion," says Ruth Butler, a professor of developmental and educational psychology at the Hebrew University who studies gender issues. "The therapist needs to make a conscious effort to analyze the place her world view occupies within the therapeutic interaction and be open to the possibility that it might not always be useful for the woman with whom she is working."

"There is actually far more place within feminist therapy for the therapist to make explicit to the client her thoughts, values and assumptions, with the possibility of real dialogue between them. It helps that feminist therapists believe the client's point of view is the most valid one."

"Our goal," says Baumgold, "is to help women to see their own strengths, to find their own voice. We help women challenge assumptions."

When Aviram first came to therapy, she was a high-school dropout working as a secretary. "My mother and my sister told me not to bother finishing high school because I would never pass the matriculation exams. Once when I asked my sister to explain percentages to me she said, 'It's too hard. You'll never understand.'"

"We don't see the therapist as the expert," says Baumgold. "We look for the client's wis-

dom." Savran encouraged a client who wanted to stop being a maid but didn't have the confidence to do so, to take a computer course and supported her every time she wanted to give up. She sat with her while she made phone calls for job interviews. The client was able to leave her mop and broom behind when she got a job as a file clerk in a law office.

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**'Our goal is to help women to see their own strengths, to find their own voice. We help women challenge assumptions.'**

# New ways to treat a child's pain

By SUSAN GILBERT

**A** lot has changed since the 1980s, when many children had to endure postoperative pain and excruciating procedures like lumbar punctures without anything stronger than acetaminophen.

Widespread myths in the medical profession then held that children did not feel pain as intensely as adults and that narcotics should be withheld from children because they could cause addiction.

Today, every major children's hospital has a pain management service with anesthesiologists, psychologists and others who keep children comfortable most of the time.

But this approach is too costly for most community hospitals, doctors say. This means that they have no systematic approach for relieving children's pain and that the methods used are often inadequate or outdated, said Dr. Neil Schechter, director of behavioral and developmental pediatrics at St. Francis Hospital and Medical Center, a community teaching hospital in Hartford, Connecticut.

To counteract the financial pressures, a handful of doctors and nurses have devised ways to relieve children's pain without spending much, if any, extra money. In the current issue of the journal *Pediatrics*, Schechter and several colleagues describe a program they designed at St. Francis, which they say other hospitals can duplicate. "Almost no additional expense is necessary," Schechter said. "It's a change in philosophy."

The group of pediatricians, surgeons, nurses, anesthesiologists and pharmacists began meeting in 1995 to identify the obstacles to easing children's pain at St. Francis. They found no uniform method for determining how much discomfort children felt, no place in their records to put this information and no agreement on which medications to give.

Some doctors used methods of pain relief that were inappropriate for children, like injecting Demerol into the muscle, Schechter said.

Demerol, once the treatment of choice for children, is now considered a poor choice because it can cause seizures. And intramuscular injections should not be given to children, he said, because they are so painful that children have been known to play down their pain from disease and surgery to avoid them.

The group also found that children in the hospital often suffered pain because of poor planning. Blood would be drawn for a laboratory test and then, an hour later, a doctor would order a second test, subjecting the child to yet another needle stick.

To correct these problems, Schechter and his colleagues developed standardized procedures for assessing children's pain and relieving it. For example, the procedures call for nurses to ask children eight years old and older to rate their pain on a scale of 1 to 10, with 10 being the worst pain. Children from three to seven use visual analogs, like a scale of five faces ranging from happy to sad. Severe postoperative pain is

treated with a continuous infusion of morphine or other opioids, rather than weaker drugs or intramuscular injections.

The protocols also call for pain from needle-stick procedures to be blocked with a topical anesthetic cream. And a child is to get all such procedures at once, before the anesthetic wears off. Doctors cannot order additional tests later in the day without a good reason, like a change in a child's condition.

Perhaps the most important component of the pain-relief program is parental involvement, Schechter said. Parents are allowed to be with their children during all procedures. And parents are taught ways to help take the edge off their children's pain and anxiety, like blowing bubbles, telling stories and looking at books.

The pain-control system is now a permanent fixture at St. Francis. As a symbol of the hospital's commitment to it, the pediatric unit has been renamed the Ouchless Place.

Schechter admits that "ouchless" is a bit of an exaggeration.

"When a child has surgery, it's impossible to keep him pain-free," he said. "And, like anything, the program has its ups and downs." Like technicians failing to use anesthetic cream before drawing blood.

But overall the response has been positive, he said. "The approach does not rely on expensive services or highly technical methods of providing care and is therefore applicable to any setting in which ill children are cared for," Schechter and his colleagues wrote in the journal. (New York Times)

# Jordan's school for peace

**A** heart surgeon in Kentucky has made big strides in his push to start an American university in the Middle East to promote peace.

Dr. Zahi Masri's project has received the blessing of Jordan's King Hussein. The king agreed last month to set aside a 550-acre (220-hectare) site for the university in the southwestern corner of Jordan, overlooking the Gulf of Aqaba.

Under Masri's proposal, students would come from each of those countries, as well as from other nations in the region.

The students would attend a university that would be strictly American, with an American faculty and staff, and all classes would be taught in English. The school would essentially become neutral ground.

"You can't really make peace if there is no interaction, no cooperation," said Masri, a 61-year-old Palestinian who has lived in Louisville, Kentucky, since 1965.

The school would help foster peace, not by teaching classes on peace, but by helping students learn the value of listening to people from different back-

grounds when trying to solve problems, including those that confront the Middle East.

Masri is calling the school the American University of the Jordan — in deference not to the country but to the Jordan river.

Masri still faces the challenge of raising the more than US\$200 million needed to actually build the university. But he's confident it will happen. "You have to believe in what you're doing," he said.

Masri's dream began to take shape several years ago while he was in Jordan helping set up the first cardiac surgery department at the University of Jordan's medical school.

He returned to the US in 1995 with a mission: to help establish peace in the Middle East. The experience of seeing people live under the constant threat of violence and terrorism made his efforts to teach heart surgery in Jordan seem almost unimportant. "Anyone can do heart surgery," Masri said. "What they really need more than anything else is peace."

He decided that the only way to attain a long-lasting peace was

"through the powerful vehicle of education." Since then, Masri has been helped by a small group who bought into his dream, including Democratic US Rep. Lee Hamilton of Indiana, Spalding University President Thomas Oates, and the chairman of the University of Notre Dame's architecture school, Thomas Gordon Smith.

Oates, who volunteered to design the school's curriculum, said students may arrive with vastly different views. But by learning together they can develop a common understanding of the problems of the region and the world.

"Then we can begin to have a dialogue that will, hopefully, build a generation of people who will be able to move peace forward in the Middle East," he said.

Masri hopes the university can begin offering classes next year. (AP)

**Grapevine will return next week**

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# At your disposal

By JAMES BARRON

NEW YORK (New York Times) - It's one of those inexplicable, only-in-New-York things. A city that prides itself on being a world capital of round-the-clock consumer convenience, that features home delivery of everything from dry cleaning to dry martinis, has outlawed an appliance that defines convenience: the garbage disposal.

But the whirring, whooshing, waste-eating devices moved one step closer to attaining legal status last week with the release of a report from the city's Department of Environmental Protection, which declared a 21-month experiment with disposals a success.

Mayor Rudolph Giuliani supports the idea of lifting the ban, a spokesman said, as long as the city keeps tabs on the effects on waste-water treatment.

City Council Speaker Peter Vallone sounded unlikely to rush out and buy a garbage disposal, although he recalled being impressed by the first one he ever saw - in a home in Florida, in the 1960s.

"This is one of those things that could turn out to be a very good thing, but in this case, I'm from Missouri: Show me," Vallone, a Democrat, said, noting that the report arrived just days after a sewage leak forced the closing of beaches along Long Island Sound.

"If I had my way, we'd redo the entire system, but there you're talking trillions, so unless the federal government gets involved in a very serious way with money, we're stuck with what we've got."

What New York has is a sometimes cantankerous infrastructure - and the distinction of being the only major US city to outlaw a quintessential kitchen appliance. What New York could be, the report said, is a city with garbage disposals in as many as a third of its households by 2035.

The environmental agency reached its conclusions after installing 243 disposals in three neighborhoods - in Queens, Brooklyn and Manhattan. The report found high levels of some chemicals, including ammonia and one form of phosphorus, at the Brooklyn test site, in the Bay Ridge Towers apartment complex at 350 65th Street. But the report said the increase may have resulted from a large sinkhole on 65th Street.

The report warned that introducing garbage disposals might increase the costs of cleaning city sewers and might increase the amount of unwanted material - "suspended solids and oils

and grease" - in the sewer system. Permitting garbage disposals would also increase water consumption, the report said. Plumbers might be, uh, predisposed to expect a bonanza, too.

Councilman Archie Spigner, a Queens Democrat who said in 1995 that he wrote and introduced a disposal bill at the urging of the plumbing industry, said that he was pleased with the report's conclusions and would now introduce another bill to lift the ban.

"It's a convenience that New York City residents ought not be deprived of," Spigner said. He has had one in his home for several years because he lives in St. Albans, one of a handful of areas with separate sewer systems for storm runoff and household waste.

"It's a very, very agreeable appliance to have. It has reduced the amount of garbage we put out, and we don't have any mice or roaches. Whether we would have had them had this waste food been sitting around in the garbage can, I don't know, but I'm delighted to tell you we don't have any."

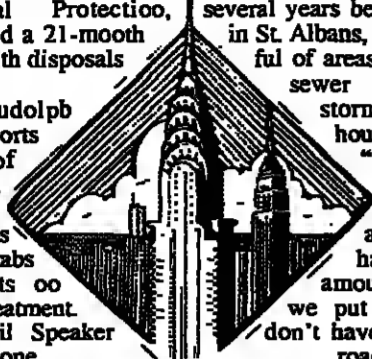
But enough of personal confessions. Mark Izzeman of the National Resources Defense Council called garbage disposals "a costly solution to a nonexistent problem," and some residents in the areas where disposals were tested indicated that they would not mind if the whole project went down the drain.

"I think it's a City Council sham, the whole project," said Howard Marder, who lives in one of three buildings on East 85th Street where disposals were installed, but who declined to have one put in his rent-controlled apartment.

A former managing editor of *Solid Waste Management*, a trade magazine, Marder knows more about the subject than the average urban apartment dweller.

"My feeling was that New York City had done very well without these garbage disposal units for several hundred years," he said, "and I really didn't see where the city needed them."

And then there was Bruce Jacobs, who lives down the block. "I can remember sitting around with my girlfriend thinking of what we could throw down there," Jacobs said. "I don't personally cook a lot so I don't use it as much as the next person would. However, I've used it for other things. I put dead mice down there. We occasionally find mice in our apartments here. It's either throw them down there or take them to the garbage chute, and this is definitely more convenient."



## IN THE BIG APPLE

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# Will New NATO cost US lives?

By JONATHAN PETERSON

PALMA DE MAJORCA, SPAIN (Los Angeles Times) - On the face of it, NATO's imminent invitation to three of its former enemies to join the alliance stands out as US President Clinton's premier achievement in foreign policy, a plan he sponsored, promoted and sold to wary allies.

But as the world's major military alliance prepares to open its doors to Poland, Hungary and the Czech Republic, Clinton's initiative is becoming a topic of fierce debate among experts, some of whom fear it is an epic mistake which ultimately will lead to American blood being spilled in far-off lands for obscure reasons.

On Saturday, as Clinton toured a medieval fortress on the Mediterranean island of Majorca, the White House was anticipating a triumphant week which will feature the much-talked-about NATO summit in Madrid, followed by presidential visits to Poland and Romania.

In the US, meanwhile, the debate over Clinton's signature initiative in foreign policy is growing, a clash of views that is certain to become noisier and more heated in the coming weeks.

"They've made a policy decision, but they don't have a strategy," said Jack Mendelsohn, deputy director of the Arms Control Association, a Washington-based think tank. "They do not know where this is going to lead."

"People will ask: 'Should we be defending the Romanian-Ukraine border? Is that something the United States needs to get involved in?'" Michael W. Doyle, director of Princeton University's Center of International Studies, offered a question of his own: "What is the purpose of this new NATO?"

Supporters inside and outside the White House offer various answers. They view it as a bold step for long-term stability in Europe and a way to nurture fledgling democracies that once revolved around the Soviet Union by wedding them to



US President Bill Clinton flanked by Spanish President Jose Maria Aznar to the left and Nato General Secretary Javier Solana and US Secretary of State Madeleine Albright to the right before the start of Nato's historic summit in Spain. (Reuters)

Western military, political and economic institutions.

Moreover, proponents applaud Clinton's strategy as a way to preserve American influence in a part of the world often associated with war and instability.

"It's a way of expanding American influence into Eastern and Central Europe," said Kim R. Holmes, chief foreign policy spokesman at the conservative Heritage Foundation think tank in Washington and a general supporter of Clinton's approach.

More than any other foreign policy move by Clinton, analysts generally agree, NATO expansion represents a forward-looking plan with potentially enormous ripple effects.

"We're making history," White House press secretary Mike

McCarthy declared last week before the president left for Spain.

But some warn that Americans should not be lulled by the recent NATO-Russia charter signed in Paris in which Russian President Boris Yeltsin seemed comfortable with Western promises that the alliance will work more closely with his nation. Rather, they warn, an expanded NATO could be a dangerous provocation to hard-liners in Moscow, who resent the eastward expansion of a military alliance still widely perceived as an anti-Russia coalition.

Said one senior Russian official: "What is happening now is a big mistake; a mistake that will be resolved by the dissolution of the alliance."

"Yes, we signed the documents

(that bound the Cold War adversaries), but we still don't understand enlargement and the eagerness to bring a military organization closer to Russia. All of us in Russia ask: Why are they doing this?"

Under NATO rules, nations must respond to an attack on any members as an attack against the whole alliance, a provision that raises scenarios of American soldiers becoming entangled in European ethnic feuds.

"Is the American public willing to risk the lives of US troops should the security or stability of Eastern Europe be threatened?" asked more than 20 Republican and Democratic members of the Senate in a June letter to Clinton.

"The question is complicated by the fact that the US commitment

to NATO includes the use of its nuclear forces."

Doubters also maintain that US and NATO officials have failed to make clear precisely what they are looking for in new members - why, for example, Hungary makes the grade but Slovenia does not. Then there is the matter of cost, with upbeat American officials predicting that taxpayers will shoulder no more than \$250 million a year and pessimists arguing that the price tag could be much higher.

These days the enlargement policy was praised by world leaders. But soon enough, a major domestic battle is expected to flare up, culminating in a raucous Senate debate early next year.

"This is not over yet," said Holmes of the Heritage Foundation.

## AMERICAN SCENE

# Greetings from ... Louisville?

Mid-sized US cities are creating alliances to draw the attention - and cash - of tourists

By EDWIN McDOWELL

CINCINNATI (New York Times) - With its many cultural institutions, fine dining, elegant 19th-century architecture and daily nonstop flights to five European cities, Cincinnati would seem to have much of what it takes to become a prime destination for international tourists - a record 46.3 million of whom visited the US last year.

But it isn't, of course. What traveler would mention this Ohio River town in the same breath with Yellowstone or the Everglades? Not that Cincinnati is totally lacking in foreign tourists - it gets at least 200,000 a year. But that is dwarfed, for example, by the roughly 500,000 foreigners who trek each year to Pigeon Forge, Tenn., a hamlet of just 3,600 or so residents that has cashed in handsomely from its six outlet malls; Dollywood, its theme park; Dollywood, and its proximity to the Great Smoky Mountains National Park.

The Queen City, as Cincinnati is known, is trying mightily to put itself on the tourist map. But it is well aware that it cannot do it alone - and that it will never be one of the first destinations of a foreign traveler.

So in May, it joined forces with two cities with the same goal - Louisville, Kentucky, 100 miles to the southwest, and Indianapolis, Indiana 100 miles to the northwest.

Based on the theory that the whole can be greater than the sum of its parts, this triangle of cities is marketing itself as a package to foreign tourists, initially from Britain, France and Germany, but perhaps later from Japan and other affluent Asian locations.

The campaign aims to convince foreign tourists that these cities would make ideal stops on a second or third trip after a traveler has seen the Golden Gate Bridge and the lights of Broadway.

Foreign tourist dollars are increasingly coveted across the nation, even by places that would seem unlikely tourist destinations. With many mid-sized cities establishing themselves as centers for business services and entertainment for the surrounding region, the international tourist trade offers an ideal way to add a dollop of frosting, especially since these are outside dollars, not just local dollars recycled through local businesses.

Consider that the 46.3 million international travelers who visited the US last year, according to the Commerce Department's Tourism Industries Office, spent \$84 billion and supported about a million

full-time jobs.

Domestic travel expenditures by US residents grew a respectable 77 percent in the decade from 1986 to 1996 to \$383 billion, according to the Travel Industry of America. But in that same period, foreign tourists' total travel expenditures in the US more than tripled.

Wherever those tourist billions land, they create jobs, help pay for schools and libraries, and help keep taxes on local residents down. Cincinnati, with 3.5 million to 4 million total tourists annually, calculates that visitors spent \$2.1 billion last year, accounting for the equivalent of 73,000 full-time jobs.

But like most cities with pride in what they have to offer, Cincinnati wants even more tourists - and the more free-spending visitors from abroad, the better. Despite the recent strength of the dollar, the US remains a veritable bargain for tourists from Europe and Asia.

"We're saying to foreign visitors, 'You've already seen New York, Disneyland and San Francisco,'" said Dan M. Lincoln, vice-president for tourism at the Greater Cincinnati Convention and Visitors Bureau. "Now spend at least two or three days in Cincinnati; another few days in Louisville, a Southern city, seeing horse farms and other attractions;

and a few days in Indianapolis, a Midwestern city, the motor car racing capital of the US."

Joining forces to lure tourists is nothing new. There are almost a dozen regional trade and tourism alliances in the US, from Travel South, involving 11 Southern states, to Mississippi River Country USA, made up of 10 states from Minnesota to Louisiana.

But the Cincinnati-Louisville-Indianapolis experiment is the first long-term three-city, three-state partnership aimed solely at foreign tourists.

Even cities whose popularity is not in doubt are forming alliances.

On July 1, Phoenix, San Diego, and Las Vegas kicked off a three-year marketing plan aimed at enticing foreign visitors to sample desert, beach and casinos in one visit. The alliance partners will focus on Europe the first year, on Japan and other Asian nations the second year, then perhaps Latin America.

"There are not many stand-alone tourist destinations," said Robert M. Lander, vice-president for marketing at the Phoenix and Valley of the Sun Convention and Visitors Bureau. "Not too many tourists will travel long distances to visit one destination or one or two sites. That's why you're going to see more and more of these

strategic alliances."

It is not just a matter of luring visitors, of course. Travel industry officials say foreigners could quickly sour on visits to cities or sites that are ill prepared to receive them, whether because they lack currency exchanges or guidebooks in their languages. But with English gradually becoming the language of international tourism as well as of commerce, others say, the problem is becoming ever more manageable.

Industry officials also say it is not cost effective for widely separated cities to forge partnerships aimed at domestic travelers.

Weekend travel accounts for 52 percent of all domestic travel, according to the Travel Data Center of the Commerce Department, up 10 percentage points from 1986, so Americans rarely have time to visit more than a single city on one trip.

Still, all the alliance cities welcome domestic tour groups, especially escorted bus tours, whose one- to three-week itineraries make multicity visits possible.

While such tourists are not as ready to part with money as foreign visitors are, the American Bus Association estimates that passengers on a fully loaded bus (about 46 passengers) spend \$5,000 to \$7,000 during the typical overnight stay.

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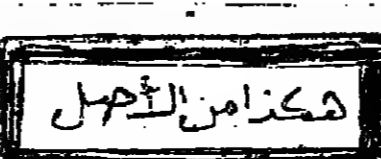
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Secretary Javier Solana... The purpose of the trip is to develop the business and political ties between Israel and these Asian countries.

Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu will visit China, Japan and South Korea at the end of August for diplomatic and business purposes.

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"We want to strengthen the connections between the countries," said Assistant Communications Adviser Ofir Akunis, adding that current trends indicate bilateral trade between Israel and the designated countries is increasing.

The Prime Minister's Office is currently working out Netanyahu's schedule. None of the meetings have been finalized and the office does not yet know if other ministers will be accompanying the prime minister.

Israel's trade volume totaled \$2.2 billion with Japan in 1996, an increase of 5% over 1995; \$700 million with South Korea, an increase of 12% over the previous year; and \$260m. with China, an increase of 20%.

"This is definitely a big growth area," said Marilyn Mordechai, Deputy Director of the Asian Desk at the Ministry of Industry and Trade. Recently, Asian countries have become more interested in Israel as a trading partner and those that hesitate for political reasons are realizing they are missing opportunities, she said.

"Japan was slow in the beginning because of the Arab boycott, but now they are beginning to realize that the more they wait the more opportunities they are missing out on," said Mordechai.

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# BUSINESS & FINANCE

Wednesday, July 9, 1997

## BUSINESS

in brief

### Russian gas giant reps here for talks

Five representatives of the world's largest gas producer, Russian-based Gazprom, have arrived in Israel to discuss the possibility of supplying the country with natural gas. This follows National Infrastructure Minister Ariel Sharon's visit to Moscow last month. So far the talks have centered on Israel's requirements and Gazprom's ability to meet them. Gazprom succeeded Russia's state-owned gas company (though it is still 40% state controlled), and has a monopoly on gas supply throughout the former Soviet Union. The firm also supplies 21% of all western European gas needs.

David Harris

### Israeli, Jordanian trade officials meet

Representatives from the Israeli and Jordanian Industry and Trade ministries are expected to meet today at the Jordan River Bridge to discuss day-to-day problems affecting trade relations. The representatives will review the procedures that must be followed by Israeli and Jordanian importers and exporters. The meeting follows Minister of Industry and Trade Natan Sharansky's recent visit to Jordan.

Jennifer Friedlin

### Hamashbir Fashion to hold NIS 30m. IPO

Hamashbir Fashion Warehouse, a subsidiary of Hamashbir Investments, has announced plans to raise NIS 30m. via an initial public offering on the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange. The company said it intends to sell 25% of its shares for NIS 27m. An additional NIS 3m. are to come from the sale of options. The company expects to publish a prospectus toward the end of the month.

Jennifer Friedlin

### Saudia doubles tobacco tariff

In an attempt to hasten the end of smoking, Saudi Arabia doubled its tariff on tobacco products to 100% on July 1, three years ahead of the 2000 deadline set by Arab Gulf countries, *Gulf News* reported Monday.

The six Gulf Cooperation Council members were to gradually adopt the 100% tariff, raising the figure to 70% from 50% on July 1.

A GCC customs official, Mohammed Al Haif, said Saudi Arabia imposed the full increase now "because it felt it was appropriate to hasten the curbing of tobacco consumption." AP

## PM to visit China, Japan and Korea

By JENNIFER FRIEDLIN

Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu will visit China, Japan and South Korea at the end of August for diplomatic and business purposes, a spokesman for the premier said yesterday.

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## Treasury considers slashing tax benefits

### Revenue Dept: Benefits equal 13% of tax revenue

By DAVID HARRIS

The only way there can be tax reforms is if there is a considerable reduction in the current exemptions and discounts, which total NIS 15.1 billion, or 13 percent of all tax revenues, according to Economics and State Revenues director Tsipi Galyam. Were all tax benefits abolished, for example, those currently paying 50% income tax would face a 40% deduction, company tax would be lowered from 36% to 29%, and VAT from 17% to 16%. Introducing the 1996 annual report on taxation from the State Revenues Administration, Galyam claimed that even a 50% cut in tax benefits would make a substantial difference.

She noted that the top 10% of wage earners received a gross monthly salary four times high-

er than the average, with the top 1% receiving a paycheck 11 times greater. The figures, which are based on statistics from January 1996, show the average wage was NIS 5,595, with the top 1% of the workforce receiving a monthly NIS 59,676. The top 10% averaged NIS 21,365, with the next-highest group receiving NIS 9,600.

At the other end of the scale, the worst-paid tenth of the workforce took home only NIS 467. The bottom 30% of the wage ladder paid no income tax at all, with the next 10% paying 0.2% on a monthly NIS 2,429. Only the top 40% of the population earned more than the average wage.

These statistics are a cause for concern, according to the Treasury, which is currently striving to reduce the tax load.

The Treasury predicts that there will be no

major increase in revenues during 1997 and 1998, and at the same time does not envisage a significant decline in government expenditure, so only slashing benefits offers room in the short-term for reforms that will reduce the overall tax burden, according to the report.

The ongoing economic slowdown, which has gained pace this year, puts increasing pressure on the tax structure, writes Galyam in the 500-page document.

With regard to property tax and real estate in general, there must be a reduction in the percentages paid, but a widening of the tax-base, according to Galyam. As far as indirect taxes are concerned, there should be a decrease in purchase tax on durable goods, with a continuation of the ongoing reforms in vehicle and fuel taxes.

## Tower to discuss grants, tax waivers for \$1b. investment

By JENNIFER FRIEDLIN

Representatives from Tower Semiconductor will meet with the Ministry of Industry and Trade to discuss the company's plans to invest \$1 billion in its Migdal HaEmek plant, David Baruch, director-general of the ministry's investment center, said yesterday.

Baruch refused to say when the meeting will take place.

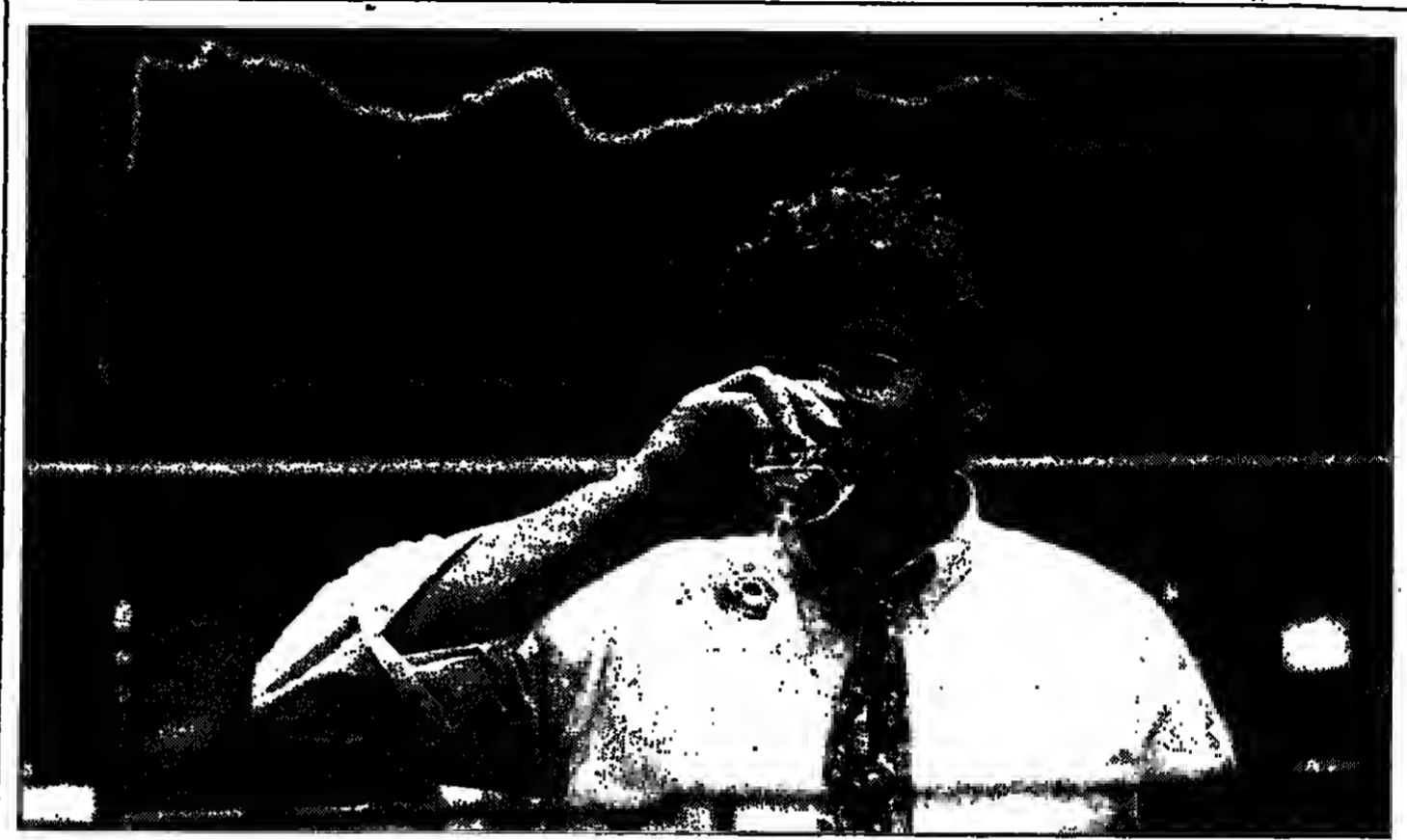
According to the Capital Investment Aid Law, the plant, which is located in Development Area A, is entitled to a 20% grant. But although the company first requested the aid 18 months ago, the investment center has not made a final decision due to the firm's hesitations, Baruch said.

Meanwhile, Baruch noted that in the first half of the year, the investment center has recorded a 64% increase in the amount of money awarded to companies that have opted for its tax reduction package. Since January, the investment center has awarded tax waivers on investments totalling NIS 110m., compared to NIS 67m. in the first half of 1996. More than 70% of the companies that select this option are in the high-tech sector.

"The tax waiver makes sense for companies that have a relatively small initial investment and high profit potential," Baruch said.

The tax track of the Capital Investment Aid Law stipulates that companies in development area A do not pay taxes on profits from sales for 10 years, in development area B companies receive a six-year waiver and one year of reduced taxes, and in the central region enterprises receive a two-year waiver and five years of reduced taxes.

The increase in the number of companies opting for the tax option coincides with a 35% drop in the amount of grants the investment center has awarded this year. In the first half of the year, the center gave out NIS 404m. in grants, compared to NIS 622m. in the same period a year ago.



### Champagne moment

A trader on the Frankfurt stock exchange sips from a glass of bubbly yesterday to mark the DAX index closing above 4,000 points for the first time in its history. (Reuters)

## Treasury: '97 growth rate nearly half original forecast

By Jerusalem Post Staff

The economy will grow by only 2.5 percent this year, compared to the initial Treasury forecast of 4.1%, according to a report published this week by the Economics and State Revenues Department of the Finance Ministry.

The report, which reviews the first half of the year and looks ahead to the second, predicts 6.7% unemployment, zero-growth of per-capita private consumption, and an 8% increase in industrial exports (excluding diamonds).

The gross domestic product will rise by 2.5% in 1997, following increases of 4.4% last year and an average 6% between 1990-95. In 1996, GDP totaled NIS 303.7 billion and will rise to NIS 311.3b. this year, according to the report. The department attributed the decline in economic growth to four main factors:

- The drop in immigration has meant a slowdown or even reduction in consumption of durable goods and housing investments;
- Following the exceptionally high level of investments in recent

years (an annual 16% between 1990-95), 1997 is seeing a relatively low-level increase, or even a decline, in investments, with a possible future reduction anticipated;

- Tight fiscal and monetary policies;
- Ongoing consequences of security activities. This is having a particularly strong impact on tourism from which it will take considerable time to recover, the report notes.

In order to address the economic slowdown, the department suggests there is a need to remain within the government's budget deficit targets

without raising the tax burden, ensure that investments remain at the same proportion of overall state expenditure, implement tax and capital market reforms, and increase competition across the economy while reducing government involvement. While the effects of these measures will only be fully felt in the long-term, the short-term benefit will be improved forecasts for growth and, consequently, a better economic atmosphere. With these steps the slowdown can be reversed during the course of 1998-99, according to the report.

## Embassy closures said unlikely this year

By DAVID HARRIS

The Foreign Ministry will not close any of its embassies and consulates this year, despite an internal proposal to shut eight offices as part of the 1997 NIS

45 million budget cut imposed on the ministry, a senior ministry source told *The Jerusalem Post*.

A list of 25 possible closure targets was drawn up by senior ministry staff, with the official line being that there is still a plan

to close eight of them. This selection process has been continuing, in theory, for some five months, but according to the source, ministry officials are hoping the problem will quietly disappear, with the plan not being implemented in the current fiscal year.

The list of representative offices under threat includes the consulates in San Francisco and Philadelphia and the embassy in the Dominican Republic. The latter acts as the office for Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, and the Federation of St. Christopher, St. Kitts and Nevis, in addition to the Dominican Republic itself.

The ministry's Asian division has also been told it would have to close more than one of its missions. With the embassies in the Philippines, India, Burma, Thailand, Japan and China seemingly safe, attention was centered on the embassy in Vietnam

and the consulates in Bombay and Shanghai, which could be downgraded to economic offices, under the auspices of the Industry and Trade Ministry.

It costs some \$150,000 a year to maintain an embassy or consular official. Small representative offices tend to have two officials, with a back-up staff. It is estimated that a medium-sized office's operating costs are \$1.25 million annually, with the larger embassies costing several mil-

lion dollars.

The ministry has already cut some NIS 30m. from its spending program, principally through five percent reductions in expenditure on media liaison, information services, and cultural work.

"The remaining NIS 15m. will be found between now and the end of the year," said a senior ministry administrator. "We must implement the full cut, if not it will come out of next year's budget."

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German mark	2.026	2.048	2.037
French franc	6.024	6.093	6.119
Japanese yen (100)	0.595	0.602	0.62
Canadian dollar	3.178	3.03	3.174
Dutch guilder	1.788	1.848	1.85
Swiss franc	2.423	2.467	2.434
Swedish krona	0.454	0.458	0.458
Norwegian krona	0.488	0.497	0.48
Denish krona	0.590	0.595	0.592
Finland mark	0.674	0.68	0.684
Australian dollar	2.578	2.614	2.591
Australian dollar	2.636	2.675	2.628
S. African rand	0.778	0.791	0.78
Belgian franc (10)	0.978	0.987	0.982
Austrian schilling (10)	2.727	2.82	2.823
Italian lire (1000)	2.076	2.038	2.04
Jordanian dinar	5.008	5.073	4.94
Egyptian pound	1.010	1.00	1.116
ECU	3.978	4.030	4.037
Irish punt	5.378	5.484	5.428
Spanish peseta (100)	2.928	2.912	2.47

\*These rates vary according to bank. \*\*Bank of Israel.  
SOURCE: BANK LEUMI

ISRAELI SHARES IN NEW YORK

Table listing Israeli shares in New York with columns for share name, last price, and change. Includes companies like Amgen, Amgen Paper Mills, and Amgen American Bank.

NASDAQ

Table listing NASDAQ shares with columns for share name, last price, and change. Includes companies like Amgen, Amgen Paper Mills, and Amgen American Bank.

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NYSE

Table listing NYSE shares with columns for share name, last price, and change. Includes companies like Amgen, Amgen Paper Mills, and Amgen American Bank.

TASE ROUNDUP

Shares edge higher in selective trading

Shares edged slightly higher yesterday in selective trading as investors awaited fresh information, traders said. The benchmark Mishtanim index of the top 100 shares rose 0.36 percent, or 1.08 points, to 303.85 on all-share turnover of NIS 228 million against NIS 210 million shekels on Monday.

Table showing Mishtanim index at 303.85 (+0.36%) and Maof index at 310.31 (+0.27%). Includes a table for Key Representative Rates showing US Dollar at NIS 3.573 (+0.11%) and Sterling at NIS 6.048 (+0.72%).

MISHTANIM

Table listing Mishtanim index components with columns for share name, last price, and change.

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INTERNATIONAL SHARES

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WORLD MARKET ROUNDUP

London down 1%

LONDON (Reuters) - The UK's FTSE 100 index fell over one percent yesterday, dragged down by the prospect of an interest rate rise later this week and inflation figures which did little to calm fears that more rate rises may be needed to cool buoyant consumer demand.

MILAN - Shares closed mixed with telecoms mostly in retreat as investors took profits but selected banks were in strong demand, led by San Paolo and Banco di Napoli.

TOKYO - Stocks broke their three-day losing streak, ending higher as the yen's decline against the dollar triggered bargain-hunting of blue-chip issues, brokers said.

HONG KONG - Stocks closed weaker due to nervousness over the outlook for other Asian markets and uncertainty over the local government's future land supply policy, but brokers said the downside was limited.

PARIS - Shares fell, weighed down by profit taking and concerns about a sharp fall in London equities on fears of higher British interest rates.

ZURICH - Shares jumped more than 1% to end above the psychologically important level of 6,000 points in the Swiss Market Index for the first time.

SYDNEY - Tumbling gold stocks set off a 1.25% share market fall, which some dealers said could be the start of a downward correction for an 18% rally over the past three months.

WALL STREET REPORT

Dow hits new high

NEW YORK (Reuters) - The Dow Jones industrial average rocketed nearly 104 points to a new high Tuesday as Wall Street grew increasingly confident that corporate profits will be strong in the second quarter.

Based on early and unofficial data, the Dow gained 103.81 points, or 1.32 percent, to close at 7,962.31, putting it less than 40 points from the 8,000 mark.

TEL AVIV MUSEUM. Andres Serrano: The Museum Collection. Photography from the Museum collection. Lina Frenkel: selection of works. Tzvi Hecker: Sunflower. Portraits: By a group of Israeli artists. Virtual Reality: The domestic and realistic in contemporary Israeli art.

HEBREW UNIVERSITY. Tours of the Mount Scopus campus, in English, daily Sun.-Thur., 11 a.m. from the Bronman Reception Center, Sherman Administration Bldg. Buses 4a, 9, 23, 29, 28. For info, call 5852215.

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Tel Aviv: Kupat Holim Gaili, 7-9 Armerston, 623-2322; Superpharm, 40 Eimstein, 641-3730; Tili 1 a.m. Thursday; Pharma Dal Jacobinsky, 125 Ibn Gvrol, 546-2040. Tili midnight: Superpharm Ramat Aviv, 40 Eimstein, 641-3730; London Ministry Superpharm, 4 Shaul Hamelech, 698-0115.

Raf-Anana-Kfar Sava: Avim mail, Katznelson, Kfar Sava, 767-7900. Netanya: Magen, 13 Meizmanim, 822-2965. Haifa: Haras, 33 Harasim, 838-3312.

Kiryat Arca: Kupat Holim Gaili Zevulun, 192 Derech Akko, Kiryat Beit, 878-7818. Herzliya: Cl. Pharm, Beit Merkazim, 6 Measit (for. Sefard Hospital), Herzliya Pith, 955-9472, 955-8407. Open 9 a.m. to midnight.

Upper Nazareth: Cl. Pharm, Lev Har'el Mall, 657-0488. Open 9 a.m. to 10 p.m.

DUTY HOSPITALS. Jerusalem: Shara Zedek (internet, ophthalmology, ENT), Hadassah Ein Kerem (surgery, gastroenterology, Hadassah Mt. Scopus (orthopedics); Bkhar Holim (pediatrics); Tel Aviv: Tel Aviv Medical Center Dana Pediatric Hospital (pediatrics); Tel Aviv Medical Center (surgery); Tel Aviv Medical Center (surgery).

Netanya: Laniado. Medical help for tourists (in English) 177-022-9110. The National Poison Control Center at Rambam Hospital 04-852-8205. 24 hours a day, for information in case of poisoning.

Iran - Emotional First Aid - 1201, 651-4111, 02-646-1133 (also in Russian), 1111 (childhood) 546-0780. Shoham Lezion 956-6681/2. Haifa 857-2222. BeerSheva 649-4333. Netanya 862-5110. Karmel 888-8770. Kfar Sava 767-4555. Hadassah 834-5785.

Crisis Center for Refugees Women 02-655-57445. 24-hour service, confidentiality guaranteed. Wizo hotlines for battered women 02-651-4111, 02-646-1133 (also in Russian), 07-837-8310, 08-855-0508 (also in Amharic).

Rape Crisis Center (24 hours), Tel Aviv 623-4819, 544-8191 (men), Jerusalem 625-5538, Haifa 855-0533, Eilat 853-1977. Hadassah Medical Organization - Israeli Cancer Association support service 02-624-7676).

POLICE 100 FIRE 102 FIRST AID 101 Magen David Adam in emergencies dial 101 (Hebrew) or 911

NEW YORK

Table listing New York market data with columns for share name, last price, and change.

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OTHER MARKET INDEXES

Table listing other market indexes with columns for index name, last price, and change.

DOLLAR CROSSRATES (US)

Table listing dollar crossrates with columns for currency, last price, and change.

US COMMODITIES

Table listing US commodities with columns for commodity name, last price, and change.

LONDON COMMODITIES

Table listing London commodities with columns for commodity name, last price, and change.

SPOT MARKET METALS (US)

Table listing spot market metals with columns for metal name, last price, and change.

NEW YORK METAL FUTURES

Table listing New York metal futures with columns for metal name, last price, and change.

LONDON METAL FIXES

Table listing London metal fixes with columns for metal name, last price, and change.

SPOT MARKET METALS (US)

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MARKET TRENDS



Laugh Track

By HELEN JONES

LONDON (Reuters) - Despite the rise of increasingly sophisticated consumers around the world with a wealth of information at their fingertips, the advertising industry is finding the most basic humor its most effective tool in international advertising campaigns.

"Toliet humor and slapstick are two of the easiest ways of communicating an international advertising campaign, while more sophisticated humor often fails to cross borders, according to a consultant who advises companies on their global ad strategies."

"Basic childish jokes featuring people falling over, or anything sociological are universal and will raise a smile with people across continents," Simon Anholt, director of World Writers, told Reuters in an interview. World Writers advises companies such as Microsoft, Nike and Coca-Cola on global advertising strategies.

A good example of an ad that could cross cultural borders is one for an Argentinean brand of spicy tuna sauce. "It featured a shot of a pair of underpants on a washing line, with a ragged hole burnt through the rear," Anholt said.

Humorous ads often win prizes at the annual International Advertising Festival, which ended last Saturday in Cannes, because they are universal.

But many ads that are very popular in their home markets and use fairly sophisticated humor do not travel well.

"Ninety percent of the ads that I think are really funny in Britain are incomprehensible when translated. It's not about language, but about culture," he said.

Because much international advertising is merely translated into local languages, it often

As I added up the portfolio, I was sure we had underperformed the market. After all, the market was pretty strong this past week, and several of the stocks in the aggressive portfolio had slipped back over the last fortnight.

Strangely enough, the General Share Index slipped back a couple of points over the period while our aggressive portfolio held steady, and the conservative portfolio actually advanced as gains in its financial-sector holdings outweighed some slippage elsewhere.

Both portfolios benefited from the stronger dollar, which drove up the shekel value of some of the dollar-denominated holdings. All the signs that make me nervous are still there - and I am not referring to increased political/security tensions. The number of public offerings in the pipeline continues to rise, and as a result, quality tends to fall. Also, for the first time in a couple of years, a bank group (First International), announced that the time was ripe to set up and market a new mutual fund. Still, as I said two weeks ago, the market's newly found optimism may still have quite some time to sink roots.

A banker I met this week perceptively remarked that one of the market's drivers this year had been the evidence of a greater commitment to privatization. The Discount Bank offering and the growing likelihood that Bank Hapoalim will be put on the block later in the year have heartened investors, particularly the foreign institutions who play an increasingly important role in setting the market's mood. The increased liquidity that results from offerings of big financially stable companies whose shares are relatively heavily traded is an important factor for these foreign investors.

An interesting issue tangential to the Hapoalim sell-off will be the fate of Koor, whose biggest shareholder is still Bank Hapoalim, with 25% of the equity. There have been reports swirling in the press that the company's second largest shareholder, Shamrock, is unhappy with the performance of Koor's shares. Shamrock's apparent dissatisfaction is not entirely surprising. Since they bought their stake two years ago, Koor's shares have barely appreciated 10%.

Had they bought the local index, they would be ahead by 60% and had they bought the S&P, they would be ahead about 80%. In addition, their dividends and appreciation are failing to cover the interest costs on the loan they took to finance the purchase of the shares. As Koor is constantly trumpeted by its well-oiled PR

machine as the great Israeli success story, it is easy to understand how Shamrock must feel.

Shamrock is reportedly pressing for the 1990s solution: a demerger program. Koor owns a diverse collection of businesses in sectors whose synergy with one another is far from obvious. They include tourism, transportation, telecommunications, steel,

was, by the way, one of the engines of the market's current bull run. A Koor demerger might well have the same effect, as investors see the degree of value hidden in some of the corners of the local stock market. I don't know if a Koor breakup is in the cards, but events like this and the sale of Bank Hapoalim into private hands could well provide the (justified) impetus for further market rises.

This is the toughest time to manage a portfolio. The market isn't dramatically cheap enough to warrant plucking up your courage and wading in to buy stocks nor is it so dramatically overpriced that you should obviously be selling everything. So when a friend of mine told me he had just bought into a mutual fund, and what did I think, I was rather stuck for an answer.

But it is during times like these that the most important trait in investing comes into play: discipline. And there are times, like now, when discipline means doing practically nothing for weeks and even months on end. There are so many investors I know, myself

included, who make huge mistakes and stupid decisions because they get bored. So, learn this now and learn it well: If you want to be a successful investor, you must be patient and disciplined.

There's nothing very much in the market that I want to commit new money to. However, I have on several occasions regretted having such a small holding in Biotechnology General, as the stock bounced around in the high teens after we bought it at \$11. The stock has slid back to just above where we originally bought it. Since there seems to be no good reason for the stock's retreat, I am taking advantage of the pullback to increase our holding.

Other than that, though, boring as it may be, I'm just going to sit on my hands for another fortnight.

The writer works in the investment industry and may hold positions in securities mentioned in the column. This column should not be taken as advice to buy, sell or continue to hold any securities, and anyone acting on the advice of this column does so at his or her own risk.

PERSONAL FINANCE



WITH NEIL COHEN

cement, chemicals and financial services, to name just a few. Although the company has floated off stakes in several businesses, this has done little for its stock price and observers could be forgiven for thinking that shareholder value isn't always foremost in the minds of management. Although several of the company's businesses are under some margin pressure, analysts point to the surprising amount of value that has been created, like when Bank Leumi split Africa-Israel's insurance business from its real-estate holdings. The Africa-Israel demerger

NEIL'S PORTFOLIO table with columns for No. of shares, Cost/share, Total cost, Current price, and Current value. Includes sub-sections for Conservative and Aggressive portfolios.

Book advertisement for 'SYRIA AND ISRAEL' by Moshe Ma'oz, published by the Department of International Law, Tel Aviv University. Includes a form for ordering and price information.

MUTUAL FUNDS

Large table listing various mutual funds with columns for Fund's name, unit cost, redemption price, monthly yield, and 1997 performance. Includes sub-sections for FLEXIBLE, COMPANY BONDS, STATE BONDS, and MIXED.

# Zabel wins 3rd stage; Rominger out

PLUMELEC (AP) - Swiss veteran Tony Rominger went out of his last Tour de France after breaking his collarbone in a group fall in yesterday's third stage.

Erik Zabel of Germany won the third stage and Mario Cipollini of Italy held onto the lead and the yellow jersey by finishing in 25th for the day.

But a group fall with about nine kilometers (5.6 miles) left was the most dramatic thing that happened in the stage from Vire to Plumelec, 224km (139.2m) in all.

Rominger was the most seriously injured with a broken collarbone according to the medical statement and a severe cut on his right leg. He had to be taken to the hospital of Vannes.

For minutes he sat on the ground getting medical treatment before finally being put on a stretcher.

Rominger, 36, was one of the top riders in the world in the early 1990s but faded over the last two years.

He had the world record for one-hour at one time and was second in the 1993 Tour of France behind Miguel Indurain. He also won the Tour of Spain three times and took the Tour of Italy once.

Although aging, Rominger was brought in to replace American Lance Armstrong on the French Cofidis team when Armstrong was diagnosed with testicular cancer last September.

Rominger was fourth in the overall standings and was making a surprising showing in the Tour. He was 10th last year.

Yesterday's stage was marked by a long breakaway by four riders. France's Francois Simon left the other three riders late in the stage, building up a one-minute gap with 17km (10.5m) left. But he also was caught with five kms (3.2m) to go.

On the final long straightaway, up a slight hill, Zabel moved ahead in the last meters ahead of Franck Vandembroucke of Belgium.

Third was last year's champion, Bjarne Riis of Denmark.

# Atletico sign Juninho

LONDON (Reuters) - Atletico Madrid has signed Brazilian midfielder Juninho for £12 million from English first division club Middlesbrough, BBC Radio Five reported yesterday.

"I am very disappointed that we have not been able to keep Juninho because he had a very special relationship with us," said Keith Lamb, Middlesbrough's chief executive.

Despite late intervention from Tottenham Hotspur, who bid £11m, Juninho signed with the Spanish side.

FIFA to clarify Ronaldo transfer  
FIFA is to issue a statement today clarifying its position on Brazilian striker Ronaldo's world record move from Barcelona to Internazionale.

Growing confusion over who owns the world footballer of the year, combined with a recent statement by the European Commission, warning FIFA that its transfer regulations may contravene European Union law, have forced FIFA to make its position clear.

FIFA spokesman Andreas Herren said on Tuesday that a press release would also contain the long awaited date of a Players Status Committee meeting and

"what will happen to the players in the meantime." The dispute, which has now widened to include the attempted move from Athletic Bilbao to Bayern Munich of French international defender Bixente Lizarazu, centres around "buyout" clauses found in Spanish league contracts.

Ronaldo is reported to have bought out his contract with Barcelona for \$27.5m but the Spanish Football Federation has refused to issue a transfer certificate for the 20-year-old Brazilian on the grounds that such "buyouts" or withdrawal clauses are valid for domestic transfers only.

FIFA rules also state that a player cannot buy out his contract for the purposes of obtaining an international transfer.

The European Commission, however, maintains that such rules infringe workers' rights to free movement - a right granted in the landmark Bosman ruling.

Amid the confusion, Lizarazu is set to begin training with his new club Bayern Munich today.

"It wasn't that we gave him permission to train with Bayern it was more of a fact that there is nothing preventing him from training with Munich," said Herren.

# Van Gundy extends pact with Knicks

NEW YORK (Reuters) - The New York Knicks extended the contract of head coach Jeff Van Gundy Monday. The length and financial terms of the extension were not disclosed.

Van Gundy compiled a 57-25 record in his first full season as coach of the Knicks this season, leading them to the Eastern Conference semifinals. New York blew a 3-1 series lead and lost to the Miami Heat in seven games after six players were suspended a game apiece after a brawl in Game 5.

"Jeff has established himself as one of the finest young coaching talents in the game today," said Knicks general manager Ernie Grunfeld. "His work ethic and dedication to coaching has earned him the respect of our players as well as the entire Knicks organization."

The 35-year-old Van Gundy took the team over on March 8, 1996, relieving Don Nelson. He went 13-10 over the rest of the season and the Knicks lost to the Chicago Bulls in five games in the Eastern Conference semifinals. Van Gundy, who is 70-35 (.667) in his one-plus seasons, is the youngest coach in the NBA.

Van Gundy served as an assistant coach for the Knicks for 6 1/2

seasons, under Stu Jackson, John MacLeod, Pat Riley and Nelson. His brother Stan is an assistant under Riley with the Miami Heat.

"I have always been most appreciative to the Knicks, who have given me the opportunity to grow and mature as a coach," said Van Gundy.

"I'm just looking forward now to getting ready for next season. Winning is what we've been all about over the last decade, and I know that our returning veterans and our younger players are every bit as committed to that as I am."

The Knicks re-signed superstar center Patrick Ewing last Wednesday to a four-year contract worth a reported \$65 million.

The Knicks have not won an NBA title since 1973, a sports championship drought exceeded in New York only by the NFL Jets, who won Super Bowl III in 1969.

Nuggets renounce six  
The Denver Nuggets, trying to clear money under the salary cap to sign their three first-round picks, renounced the rights to six players including Lithuanian guard Sarunas Marciulionis.

The Nuggets also renounced the rights to Vincent Askew, Jerome Allen, Jimmy King, Keith Jennings and Kenny Smith. The move cleared up at least \$4.8 mil-

lion in cap room.

Marciulionis earned \$2.5m and Askew made \$2m last season.

Denver has to sign center Tony Battie, forward Danny Fortson and guard Bobby Jackson. The Nuggets selected Battie with the third overall pick, while Fortson, the 10th pick, was part of a four-player trade with Milwaukee that sent center Ervin Johnson to the Bucks. Jackson, selected by Seattle at 23, was acquired in a deal that sent second-round pick James Cotton to the SuperSonics.

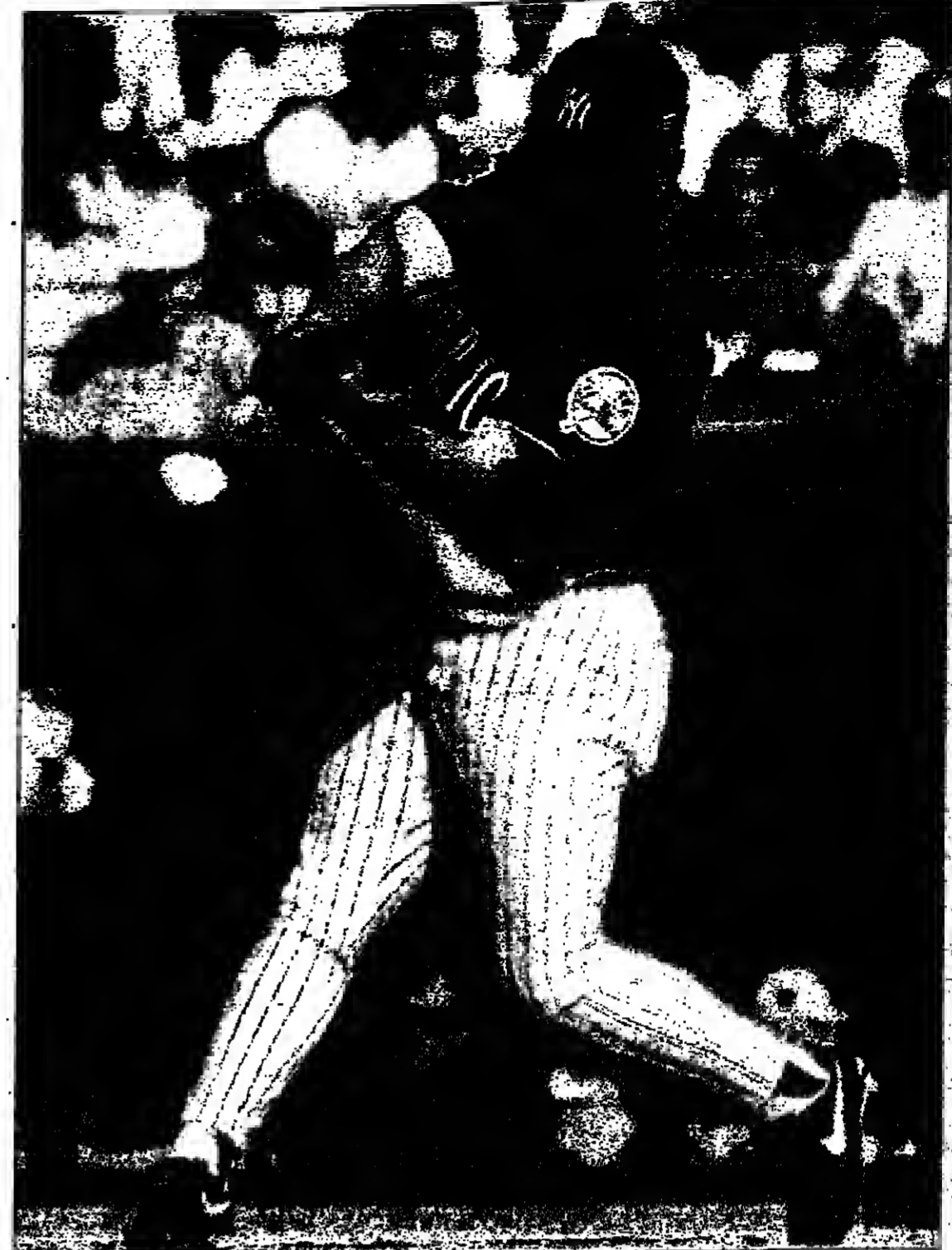
Marciulionis, a 33-year-old veteran of eight seasons in the NBA and a three-time Olympian, appeared in just 17 games due to knee injuries last season, averaging just 6.8 points.

He shot 37.6 percent from the field and 36.7 percent from three-point range.

Allen, acquired from Indiana late in the season, averaged 3.0 points and 1.3 rebounds in 76 games.

Askew, who was sent from Indiana to the New Jersey Nets to Denver, averaged 5.6 points and 2.3 rebounds in 43 games.

Smith, who started the season with the Detroit Pistons before ending up with the Nuggets, averaged 6.3 points and 2.4 assists in 48 games.



GOING, GOING, GONE - Yankees' Tino Martinez.

# Martinez wins HR Derby

CLEVELAND (Reuters) - The New York Yankees' steady-hitting first baseman Tino Martinez was the surprise winner of the Home Run Derby Monday on All-Star workout day at Jacobs Field.

Martinez, among the major-league leaders with 28 homers this season, belted a total of 16 homers in 41 swings and defeated National League home-run leader Larry Walker of the Colorado Rockies 3-1 in the final round.

"I don't even hit home runs that good in batting practice," said Martinez.

"I just wanted to represent the Yankees and do something respectable, like hit two or three homers and advance to the second round," Martinez said. "I really didn't expect to win."

Martinez hit five homers in the opening round. Also advancing with Martinez and Walker were Oakland Athletics first baseman Mark McGwire, the major-league leader with 31 home runs this season, and Houston Astros first baseman Jeff Bagwell.

Martinez ripped eight into the seats, including four in a row, in the second round to join Walker in the

final. Walker blasted nine in the first round and matched Martinez with four straight homers en route to another nine in the second round.

Each batter was allowed only five oom-bomer swings in the final round, as opposed to 10 in the first two rounds, and Martinez connected on his first two swings. After two "outs," he belted another. Walker could manage only one, on his second swing.

While Martinez came away the winner, it was Walker who supplied the most excitement. Eleven of his 19 homers traveled over 400 feet and his 479-foot blast reached the second deck in right-center field, was the longest shot of the day.

Boston Red Sox shortstop Nomar Garciaparra won the rookie homer-hitting contest with three.

Larry Doby, who 50 years ago broke the American League color barrier with Cleveland is, the honorary AL captain.

Frank Robinson, who spent part of his career with the Cincinnati Reds, has the distinction for the NL, which has won the last three All-Star Games and leads the all-time series, 40-26-1.

# Tyson dropped from WBA ratings; Holyfield in SA

CARACAS (AP) - Mike Tyson was dropped Monday from the World Boxing Association rankings after the uproar caused when he bit the ears of defending champion Evander Holyfield in their June 28 bout in Las Vegas.

The ratings committee of the Caracas-based WBA said it was dropping Tyson because according to its regulations no boxer who has been suspended by a local commission can be rated by the WBA.

Tyson has also been suspended by the Nevada State Athletic Commission.

"We are acting in solidarity with the com-

mission of Las Vegas," said Alberto Sarmiento, one of the seven members of the committee.

The former champion's biting "was an illegal act, like poking a finger in the eye, and deserves to be sanctioned," he said.

He said Tyson could be reinstated if the Nevada commission ends his suspension.

South African boxer Franz Botha was promoted to the No. 1 challenger's spot.

Mandela, a former amateur boxer, praised Holyfield's style and playfully squared up to him with fists raised when they met at the president's Johannesburg home.

Holyfield was accompanied by his wife Janice and Mandela by his companion Graca Machel of Mozambique.

"He is a three times world champion and therefore his style is the envy of many boxers," Mandela said.

Holyfield's four-city visit in South Africa included several coaching sessions with local boxers.

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# US Maccabiah hoopsters sign with local clubs

By HEATHER CHAIT

In six days, the 15th Maccabiah will open, but for some, there will be more than just memories of the fun when the games end on July 24. At least three of the US Maccabiah basketball team have more long-term plans, having signed to play for local teams. Jesse Rosenfeld and Brian Yankelevitz join Maccabi Tel Aviv's ranks and Scott Zack will put his energies into Hapoel Eilat's hoopsters.

Among the countries who have not been in regular attendance, but are returning for this Maccabiah are Zimbabwe, the Virgin Islands, Singapore and India.

Rob Levy from New Zealand will have a daunting task as the solo Kiwi athlete in the games. Levy will be in judo action in the 86 kilogram weight group.

Hosting the 5,500 sportspeople has created a demand for beds from Metulla down to Jerusalem.

Metulla's Canada Center is the venue for the ice hockey competition, sure to be of a high standard with top league players from Canada and the US competing. Mike Hartman, the American's coach, played for the New York Rangers in 1994, the year they won the Stanley Cup.

Ukraine and Israel are the two other teams in the quarter. Netanya will be flooded with 2,200 sportspeople and true to Olympic tradition, will offer a lively entertainment program to keep the visitors happy.

Herzliya, Tel Aviv, Bat Yam and Kfar Maccabiah will house 1,200 athletes, Caesarea, the golf venue, will be home to 100 golfers while the seaside resort of Tiberias will entice 30 rowers.

Jerusalem, not to be neglected, will welcome 650 visitors. Mixing music and sport is Richard Fleisher, a member of the US table tennis team. When he downs his table tennis paddle, Fleisher picks up his harp as principal harpist for the Naples Philharmonic in Florida, a unique combination which even *Sports Illustrated* has written about.

# Donovan Bailey wooed by CFL

VANCOUVER (AP) - The B.C. Lions have placed sprint star Donovan Bailey on their negotiation lists, which includes any other club in the league from talking to the sprinter or his representatives.

CFL clubs are allowed to protect the rights to 35 players whom they can place on their negotiation lists, which includes any other club in the league from talking to the sprinter or his representatives.

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TELEVISION

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1:00 - 2:00 PM: The Simpsons

2:00 - 3:00 PM: The Simpsons

3:00 - 4:00 PM: The Simpsons

4:00 - 5:00 PM: The Simpsons

5:00 - 6:00 PM: The Simpsons

6:00 - 7:00 PM: The Simpsons

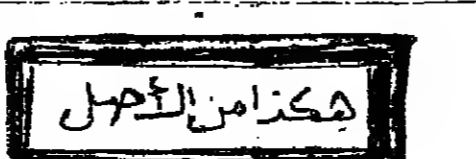
7:00 - 8:00 PM: The Simpsons

8:00 - 9:00 PM: The Simpsons

9:00 - 10:00 PM: The Simpsons

10:00 - 11:00 PM: The Simpsons

11:00 - 12:00 AM: The Simpsons





# Shahak makes unprecedented visit to Jordan

By ARIEH O'SULLIVAN

Chief of General Staff Lt-Gen. Amnon Lipkin-Shahak visited Jordan yesterday, the first official visit to any Arab country by the chief of general staff.

Soon after his arrival in Amman, Shahak and Ka'abneh held a working meeting at the Jordanian Armed Forces headquarters. Then Shahak and his entourage were flown to an army base, where they observed a military exercise.

The visit to the base at Azraq, 120 kilometers southeast of Amman, was aimed at getting Shahak acquainted with Jordanian defense capabilities, a Jordanian army spokesman told AP.

The IDF said the Jordanians are also taking the Israeli generals on a visit to an air base and the military vehicle works. Shahak is being accompanied by OC Planning Branch Maj-Gen. Shaul Mofaz, Liaison head Brig-Gen. David Tzur and officers from the air force, navy, ground corps and intelligence branch.

The 1994 peace treaty includes defense cooperation, but this has largely been limited to preventing infiltrations from Jordan to Israel and to fighting drug smuggling.

**WEATHER**

Golan	18-28
Haifa	22-30
Tiberias	22-30
Afula	20-33
Samarra	20-30
Tel Aviv	23-30
Jerusalem	20-29
BaerSheva	19-33
Dead Sea	27-33
Eilat	28-41

Forecast: Partly cloudy to clear.



Protester Sheryl Sayag, carrying 'sapling' Gabi, wants to save the veteran trees lining her street in the Jerusalem neighborhood of Talpiot.

## IDF intelligence chief: Showcase attacks unlikely

By LIAT COLLINS

The head of military intelligence, Major General Moshe Ya'alon, told the Knesset Foreign Affairs and Defense Committee yesterday that although great tension can be sensed in Palestinian areas, Hamas is not interested in showcase attacks at the moment, and the Palestinian Authority is acting to thwart specific incidents.

The Islamic Jihad, however, is interested in more terror, so individuals and small cells not affiliated with the main organizations are trying to carry out attacks whenever possible, such as the recent drive-by shooting in Har Adar.

because of the ongoing struggle between the current and former Hizbullah secretary-generals. He also said Amal is trying to put itself on the map among the terror organizations vying for control in South Lebanon.

On a different issue, Ya'alon explained why he had sent a letter to the High Court protesting the indictment of four Duvdevan undercover officers. He said a vacuum had been created because commanders are not taking responsibility for operational incidents, and so the military police and judiciary are stepping in instead, even when the cases are not criminal.

## PM: We can give the Palestinians autonomy, not a sovereign state

It is possible to reach an agreement with the Palestinians in which they have autonomy but not a state, Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu told coalition MKs in the Knesset yesterday.

**AROUND THE WORLD**

	LOW	C	HIGH	
Amsterdam	12	64	29	cloudy
Barcelona	13	59	25	cloudy
Berlin	10	48	18	cloudy
Bombay	24	78	32	cloudy
Brussels	17	63	24	cloudy
Cairo	24	78	32	cloudy
Copenhagen	14	57	24	clear
Dublin	11	52	22	cloudy
Helsinki	13	55	23	cloudy
Hong Kong	23	80	29	clear
London	10	54	28	clear
Los Angeles	19	69	31	clear
Madrid	14	53	21	clear
Moscow	13	55	24	clear
New York	19	69	30	cloudy
Paris	15	59	28	cloudy
Rome	15	59	28	cloudy
Stockholm	10	51	26	cloudy
Sydney	17	61	34	clear
Tokyo	27	81	34	clear
Toronto	15	59	28	cloudy
Vancouver	15	59	28	cloudy
Zurich	10	50	20	cloudy

## Winning cards and numbers

The winning cards in yesterday's first Chance draw were the seven of spades, seven of hearts, eight of diamonds, and eight of clubs.

In yesterday's Lotto draw, the winning numbers were 1, 7, 16, 21, 22, and 49. The additional number was 48.

## Over 80 children injured in road collision

More than 80 youngsters were injured - most of them lightly - in a collision between two buses and a semi-trailer at the southern access to Haifa yesterday afternoon.

A fleet of Magen David Ambulances ferried the injured to the Rambam, Bnei Zion and Carmel hospitals in Haifa. Two of those hurt were reported to be in moderate condition.

The accident happened on the coastal road on a bend just before the entrance to Haifa. The buses were carrying youngsters aged between eight and 12 from Kfar Yasif in the Galilee who had spent the day at the sea as part of a summer camp.

Haifa district police commander Eitan Stein said that the semi-trailer had apparently broken down in the right-hand lane of the two-lane northbound road.

Stein said it appeared, from initial inquiries, that the truck driver had managed to place a warning triangle behind the vehicle, as required by law in the case of breakdowns on the road.

## Talpiot residents root for trees

By JONATHAN TEPPERMAN

Talpiot residents gathered last night to protest the city's plan to redevelop streets in the area.

will be destroyed if the municipality pursues its plan to resurface Efrata street and renew the sewage and electrical systems there.

after the plans had been laid. "They wanted us involved," she said, "but wouldn't let us change anything."

## Swiss Holocaust fund to give \$11.6 million to Nazi victims

By MARILYN HENRY and news agencies

ZURICH - Switzerland's Holocaust humanitarian fund will make a first payment of 17 million Swiss francs (\$11.6m.) to help needy Nazi victims, primarily in Eastern Europe, officials said yesterday.

Jewish victims and Sfr 2m. for other victims, including gypsies and homosexuals. Existing humanitarian agencies will receive the funds, to be passed on to individuals, said Rolf Bloch, the chairman of the fund and president of the Swiss Jewish community.

provide initial assistance to those primarily elderly people," Bloch told Swiss radio.

It was not clear how the funds would be divided. In a statement, Bloch's panel gave these eligibility criteria: those who have received no effective economic aid to date; the elderly; double victims; and those in greatest material need.

Several observers said yesterday that they hoped the initial allocation would not be the last to survivors in Eastern Europe.

The Swiss banks agreed two weeks ago to hand over Haeni's job to an independent panel to be established by the banks, Swiss regulators, and a joint Swiss-Jewish commission headed by former US central bank chief Paul Volcker.

The banks also said they would publish a list of names of pre-1945 dormant accounts on July 23, using the Internet and other media to spread the information so that Holocaust survivors or their heirs could come forward.

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